Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2013

Subject code: 710204N Date: 30-12-2013 **Subject Name: Computer Graphics** Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm**Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (a) Describe pivot (fixed) point scalling. 07 0.1 **(b)** Write the differences between Random Scan display and Raster Scan display. **07** (a) List advantages and disadvantages of plasma panel display. 07 **Q.2 (b)** Explain the following terms: 07 1) Aspect Ratio 2) Addressability 3) Dot-Pitch OR **(b)** Explain the following terms: **07** 1) Persistence 2) Resolution 3) Raster scan display system. (a) Explain boundary fill and flood fill for polygon filling. 0.3 07 Write the basic principle of Bresenhams line algorithm and write Bresenham's line 07 algorithm. OR (a) Explain the three methods of character generation. **07** 0.3 **(b)** Explain Ellipse Drawing Algorithm with steps. 07 0.4 Explain the term region codes. Write the steps of Cohen – Sutherland line clipping **07** algorithm. **(b)** What is window and viewport? Retrieve equations for the scalling factors to match **07** the window to viewport in 2D viewing system. (a) Explain and write Liang Bersky line clipping algorithm 0.4 07 (b) What is 2D shear transformation? Convert the unit square to shifted parallelogram 07 using x-direction shear transformation operation where parameter shx=1/2 and Yref=-1 and unit square dimensions are (0,0), (1,0), (0,1). (1,1). (a) List the advantages of the B-spline over the Bezier splines and explain the B-spline **Q.5 07** curves properties. (b) Briefly explain specular and diffuse reflection. What is the importance of 07 illumination and shading model in creating realistic image? (a) Explain the property of light using electromagnetic spectrum. Also explain the **Q.5** 07 following terms: 1) Dominant frequency 2) Purity 3) Luminance **(b)** Explain 3D translation Scaling and Rotation. 07 *****