Enrolment No.

# GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2013

Subject code: 710707N

### Date: 06-01-2014

Subject Name: Modern Power System Protection Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm

### **Total Marks: 70**

## **Instructions:**

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) What is LINKNET? Discuss LINKNET structure using one example. 07
  - (b) With the help of block diagram, explain the various components of 07 hardware of a digital relay.
- Q.2 (a) What is relay coordination? Describe the generalized flow-chart for 07 relay coordination.
  - (b) Discuss the Aliasing Effect in Numerical relay and how to overcome 07 the Aliasing effect with diagram.

OR

- (b) Explain the Sampling theorem with the necessary condition. 07
- Q.3 (a) What is rate of frequency decline? What is Load-Shedding? Explain 07 importance of Load-Shedding for power system.
  - (b) What is plug setting? Explain Flow-chart for plug setting 07 determination.

### OR

- Q.3 (a) Explain in brief the working of digital frequency relays. What is the 07 effect of location of frequency relays?
  - (b) Explain Full cycle window algorithm with schematic diagram. 07
- Q.4 (a) What is reclosing? Explain factors governing application of reclosing. 07
- (b) Explain the working of Induction Cylinder type frequency relay. Draw 07 its characteristic for a typical operational delay of 6 cycles.

### OR

- Q.4 (a) Discuss basic working principle of relay based on Travelling wave. 07 Also explain same for internal and external fault.
  - (b) Why does distance relay overreaches and under reaches in case of the 07 protection of series compensated transmission lines?
- Q.5 (a) Explain breaker-control scheme for single-shot reclosing relays. 07
  - (b) Discuss the main aspects of automatic synchronizing. 07

### OR

- Q.5 (a) Describe multishot reclosing relays. 07
  - (b) Discuss load-shedding with special considerations for industrial 07 system.

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