GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2013

Subject code: 710905N Date: 06-01-2014 **Subject Name: Tribology** Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm**Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 07 **Q.1** (a) Explain the EHD lubrication in detail. **(b)** Explain different methods of oil lubrication with neat sketches.. **07** (a) What is the tribology? Suggest the various tribological solutions for **Q.2** 07 overcoming friction and wear. (b) Discuss effect of pressure and temperature on viscosity of the lubricating oil. **07** OR (b) Classify the lubricants. Explain the lubricating oils and its selection in detail **07** along with their applications. **Q.3** Derive the equation of load carrying capacity of hydrostatic step bearing. **07** The hydrostatic step bearing (circular) of a vertical turbo-generator: 07 Total thrust load = 450 kNshaft diameter = 400 mmViscosity of the lubricant = 30 cPrecess diameter =250 mm Shaft speed =750 r.p.m.Find (i) the optimum film thickness for minimum power loss (ii) supply pressure OR State the assumptions made in derivation of Reynolds's equation for **07** Q.3hydrodynamic journal bearings. Derive the Petroff's equation for hydrodynamic journal bearings. (b) Draw a neat sketch of hydrostatic bearing and state its advantages and 07 disadvantages. Compare hydrostatic bearing and hydrodynamic bearings. List and explain the factors affecting selection of bearing materials. **Q.4** 07 The following data refers to a 360° hydrodynamic bearing: 07 Journal diameter = 40 mmBearing length = 20 mmRadial load = 6.5 kNJournal speed = 1500 r.p.m.Radial clearance = 0.007 mmOil viscosity = 25 cPFind the minimum oil film thickness, friction coefficient, oil flow and power lost in churning. CFV = f(r/c)FV = Q / rcnll/d 1/2 0.4 0.319 8.10 4.85 0.6 0.779 17 4.29 40.9 0.8 2.03 3.72 OR Explain the factors affecting selection of antifriction bearing with a flowchart. 07

Q.4 (a) Explain the factors affecting selection of antifriction bearing with a flowchart.
 (b) Design a 360⁰ hydrodynamic bearing from the following given data for machine tool application:

Journal diameter = 75 mm

Radial load = 10 kN

Bearing material - Babbit

Journal speed = 1440 r.p.m.

minimum oil film thickness = 22.5 Microns inlet temp of oil = 40^{0} C Calculate the length of the bearing and select the suitable for this application.

| Q.5 | (a) | Explain the different configurations of hydrodynamic journal bearings with neat sketches (at least four). | 07 |
|-----|------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| | (b) | Explain the concept of wear particle analysis ferrography. | 07 |
| | | OR | |
| Q.5 | (a) | Explain the effect of C/d ratio and L/d ratio on the performance of hydrodynamic journal bearing. | 07 |
| | (b) | Write a detailed note on: lubrication problems faced at extreme high temperature environmental conditions. | 07 |
