Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2013

Subject code: 711806NDate: 06-01-2014Subject Name: Water and Wastewater Treatment TechnologiesTime: 10.30 am - 01.00 pmTotal Marks: 70Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Enlist different chemical characteristics of water and wastewater and explain 07 any two in details.
 - (b) Differentiate (a) SOR and WOR (b) RSF and SSF
- Q.2 (a) Draw the complete flow diagram of conventional WWTP and explain the 07 purpose of each unit.
 - (b) Why BOD is determined for five days at 20° C. Determine BOD at 15° C for 8 07 days if BOD at 20° C for 5 days is 150 mg/L. Take k value as 0.23 per day.

OR

- (b) What is the importance of BOD/COD ratio? Describe the step wise process of 07 determination of COD in laboratory.
- Q.3 (a) Discuss different types of settling phenomena's and give at least one example 07 of each types of settling phenomena's.
 - (b) Explain the mechanism of coagulation and with chemical reactions discuss the 07 processing of alum coagulant.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Differentiate (a) Stability and instability forces in mechanism of coagulation
 (b) Total and zeta potential
 - (b) Discuss the Stock's law of sedimentation and prove that settling velocity does 07 not depend upon depth of sedimentation tank.

Q.4 (a) Draw the neat sketch of RSF and describe the backwashing of RSF 07

(b) Explain the environmental significance of (a) Nitrates and Nitrite (b) TDS and **07** TSS (c) MPN

OR

- Q.4 (a) Why velocity control device is to be provided in grit chamber? Explain the 07 working of aerated grit chamber.
 - (b) What do you mean by kinetic coefficient? Describe first order and second order 07 kinetic equations.
- Q.5 (a) Why recirculation of sludge is necessary in ASP? Write the mass balance 07 equation for completely mixed reactor with sludge return.
 - (b) Differentiate between attached growth and suspended growth and with neat 07 sketch explain the working of trickling filter.

OR

- Q.5 (a) What is extended aeration? Derive the equation for finding the volume of ASP. 07
 - (b) How does sludge from PST and SST differs? Discuss the factors affecting 07 sludge digestion process.

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