Seat No.:	Enrolment No
	GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2013

Subject code: 711902N Date: 26-12-2013 **Subject Name: Traffic Engineering & Field Studies** Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm**Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Q.1 (a) Explain the objects and scope of traffic engineering. 07 (b) Discuss the objectives of traffic planning and administration in detail. 07 Q.2 (a) What is traffic volume? Enumerate different methods of carrying out traffic 07 volume studies. Explain one of them in detail. **(b)** How the traffic volume data is presented? Explain 30th highest hourly volume. 07 OR **(b)** Define following terms: **07** 1. Spot speed 2. Running speed 3. Time mean speed 4. Average speed 5. Operational delay 6. Queue Length 7. Level of service Q.3 (a) Explain O & D studies. What are the various uses of O & D studies? 07 **(b)** Explain traffic manoeuvres with sketches and their applications. 07 **Q.3** (a) Discuss the various factors affecting practical capacity of a traffic lane. 07 **(b)** What is PCU? What is its significance? Explain the factors affecting its values. **07** Q.4 (a) What are the various types of parking facilities designed for traffic needs? 07 Compare kerb parking with off-street parking. (b) A commercial house intends to construct a multistoried building to accommodate 07 the employees. Calculate the parking space requirement for the building having following details: Area of site: 4800 sq. m Permissible coverage: 35 % Floor area ratio: 2.5 Proportion of work trips by different modes: Cars – 10%, scooters – 10%, foot – 5%, cycles -40% and public transport -35%. Parking space required for one car for 90° parking may be assumed as 24 sq.m. Also assume the space required per employee of the multistoried building as 10 sq.m. OR Q.4 (a) What are the applications of location file, spot maps, collision diagrams and 07 condition diagrams? (b) A vehicle of weight 2.2 tonne skids through a distance equal to 50 m before 07 colliding with another parked vehicle of weight 1.1 tonne. After collision both the vehicles skid through a distance equal to 10 m before stopping. Compute the initial speed of the moving vehicle. Assume co-efficient of friction as 0.5.

- Q.5 (a) Discuss the fundamental principle of highway lighting. What types of lamps and 07 layouts of lamps are in use?
 - (b) Design a traffic signal on an intersection formed by two streets A and B having critical lane volumes as $V_a = 450$ vehicles/hr and $V_b = 200$ vehicles/hr during the heaviest traffic hour. Assume that the time cycle for intersection is 50 seconds and 5 seconds time is allowed between two change-overs from go to stop and viceversa. Also assume that on the street A, the time spacing of vehicle is 3 seconds and on the street B, the time spacing of vehicle is 5 seconds.

OR

- Q.5 (a) What are traffic signs and markings? Give briefly more prominent but common signs and markings with sketches which you consider useful for city with a population of 5 lakhs.
 - (b) Justify the role of engineering, enforcements and educational aids for preventing 07 the accidents. Give your suggestions.
