Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER - I • EXAMINATION - WINTER • 2013

Subject code: 712002N **Subject Name: Structural Dynamics**

Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm

Date: 26-12-2013

Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 0.1 Derive the equation for the displacement response of a forced undamped 07 (a) single-degree-of-freedom (SDOF) system due to initial displacement x_0 and initial velocity v_0 .
 - **(b)** For a beam element, derive the consistent mass matrix in terms of mass per 07 unit length and span of the beam.
- 0.2 **(a)** A vertical cantilever of mild steel tube section is 3.0 m long and supports 5 kN 07 weight at its top. The tube has 250 mm external diameter and 5 mm wall thickness. The system is subjected to a harmonic force of 2 kN amplitude and 4 Hz frequency. Find the maximum steady state displacement and bending stress in the tube. Take damping as 5% of critical damping. Take E = 210GPa.
 - **(b)** A simply supported beam, having uniform mass of 2000 kg/m, carries a 07 concentrated mass of 20×10^3 kg at its midpoint. If the flexural rigidity and span of the beam is 2000 kN-m² and 5 m, respectively, Calculate the natural by frequency of the beam assuming the shape

function
$$\psi(x) = \frac{16}{5} \left[\frac{x}{L} - 2\left(\frac{x}{L}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{x}{L}\right)^4 \right].$$

OR

- **(b)** A free vibration response of an electric motor of weight 500 N mounted on 07 foundation is shown in Figure 1. Determine the spring constant and damping coefficient of the foundation.
- A single-degree-of-freedom (SDOF) with natural time period T_n and damping **Q.3** 06 (a) ratio ζ is subjected to the periodic force shown in Figure 2 with an amplitude F_0 and time period T. Expand the forcing function in its Fourier Series.
 - From the fourth order differential equation, calculate the first three natural **(b)** 08 frequencies of a propped cantilever beam having uniform mass of 2500 kg/m, span of 5 m and flexural rigidity of 2000 kN-m².

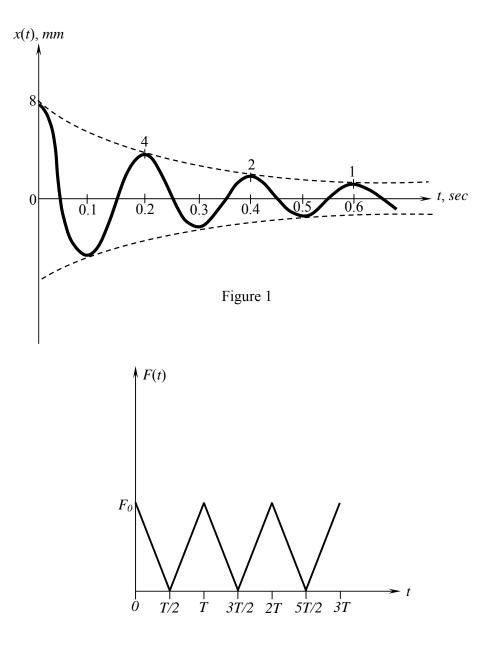
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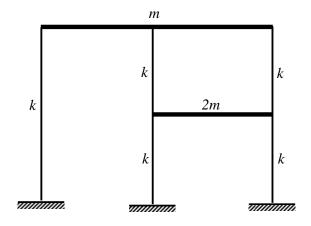
- Q.3 **(a)** Derive an expression for the response of single-degree-of-freedom (SDOF) 08 system subjected to harmonic earthquake ground motion.
 - **(b)** For a free undamped vibration system shown in Figure 3, Formulate the 06 equation of motion. Also, sketch the mathematical model of the system.
- Q.4 Write short note on "Normalization of Modes". **(a)**
 - 04 A single spring mass system has spring constant of 10 kN/m and mass of 2500 10 **(b)** kg. If it is loaded by an impulsive load as shown in the Figure 4, derive the equation for the displacement response of the system after completion of the impulse.

- Q.4 (a) A single spring mass system has spring constant of 2000 N/m and mass of 20 10 kg. If it is loaded by a periodical load as shown in the Figure 5, derive the equation for the displacement response of the system.
 - (b) Derive the equivalent stiffness when springs are joined in a series and in 04 parallel forms.
- Q.5 (a) For the two-storey shear building shown in Figure 6, obtain natural 07 frequencies and mode shapes.
 - (b) Show that the modes of vibration of the two-storey shear building shown in **07** Figure 6 satisfy the orthogonality properties.

OR

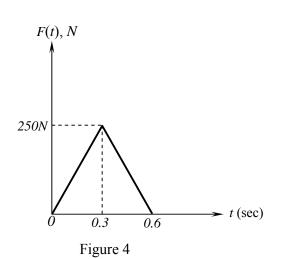
- Q.5 (a) Calculate the natural frequencies and mode shapes of the three-storey shear 07 building shown in Figure 7.
 - (b) If the third floor of the three-storey shear building shown in Figure 7 is pulled 07 by 10 mm in the horizontal direction and left to vibrate, derive the displacement function of all the masses.

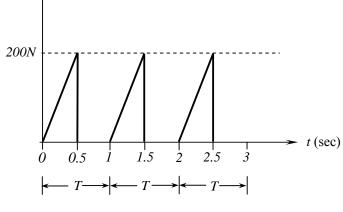




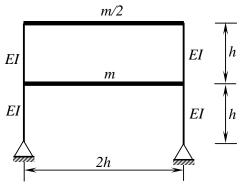


F(t), N











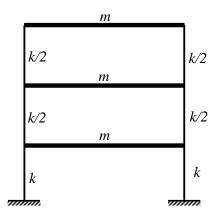


Figure 7
