Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2013

Subject code: 712003N

element.

Date: 03-01-2014

Subject Name: Theory of Elasticity and Stability Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm

Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 07 (a) Explain state of plane strain and stress in detail. (b) Give detailed classification of structures based on Geometry and Stiffness. 07 (a) Derive an equation of critical load based on Euler's buckling theory for a Q.2 07 column having fixed at end and hinged at top. (b) Explain Airy stress function. With example discuss its application for solving 07 two dimensional stress problems. OR (b) Explain various parameters for Safety and Stability of structures. 07 (a) Check whether $\varphi = Ax^4 + By^3 + Cz^3$ is a valid stress function and examine the Q.3 07 stress distribution given by this equation. (b) With neat sketches explain the fundamental behavior of linear and planar type 07 structural elements under vertical and horizontal forces. OR Q.3 (a) State and explain Saint Venant's principle with its application to the solution of 07 a cantilever beam loaded at free end. (b) Investigate what problem of plane stress is solved by the stress function 07 $\emptyset = ((3F/4c)*(xy-xy^3/3c^2))+Py^2/2$ (a) Explain in detail: Equations of equilibrium, Boundary conditions and **Q.4** 07 Compatibility conditions for Cartesian coordinate system. (b) Distinguish between the rigid and flexible structural systems with neat sketches 07 and appropriate examples. OR 07 **O.4** (a) If $u_x = x^3 + 3$, $u_y = 4y^2z$ and uz = x + 5z find the stress at a point (1, 2, 3). (b) What is Beam-column system? Derive an equation for beam column system 07 with point load at center. (a) At a point Q, in a body subjected to tensile stress are **Q.5** 07 $\sigma_x = 10 \text{ N/mm}^2$, $\sigma_y = 15 \text{ N/mm}^2$ and $\sigma_z = 10 \text{ N/mm}^2$ and $\tau_{xy}=\tau_{yz}=\tau_{xz}=$ 8N/mm². Determine the normal and shear stress on a plane whose normal has following directions Case 1: $n_x = 0.5 n_y = 0.5$ and $n_z = 0.707$, case 2: $n_x = 0.707$, $n_y = 0.5$ and $n_z = 0$. (b) Explain post buckling of columns and frames with appropriate examples. 07 OR (a) Explain stress and strain invariants with neat sketches and examples. **Q.5** 07 07 (b) Explain Hook's law and Poisson's ratio. Write the strain components in compression induced due to stress in a vertically placed linear axially loaded
