07

## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M.E.- SEMESTER-I • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2013

## Subject Code: 712006 Subject Name: Numerical Methods Time: 10.30 To 13.00

## Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

x

v = f(r) 1.45

0.1

- Q.1 (a) Explain Gauss Seidel method for solution of linear simultaneous equations 06 and give its algorithm.
  - (b) Solve following systems using any of the methods used for solution of linear 08 simultaneous equations.

$$x + 2y + z = 82x + 3y + 4z = 204x + 3y + 2z = 16$$

- Q.2 (a) List various methods for interpolation & extrapolation of values. Explain any 07 one method, which is used for unevenly spaced interval.
  - (b) Following table gives the vales of x and  $log_{10}x$ , determine  $log_{10}303$ .

x	300	304	305	307
$log_{10}x$	2.4771	2.4829	2.4843	2.4871

(b) Find Newtons central difference interpolating polynomial for the data given 07 below and evaluate f(0.35).

0.3

1 78

0.4

2.05

0.5

2.28

	y f(x)	1.45	1.57	1.70	2.05	2.20	
Q.3	 Write steps to d by Newton Raph			algebraic a	nd transce	ndental equations	07

0.2

1 57

(b) Determine one of the roots of the equation  $xlog_{10}x-4.77 = 0$  to three decimal 07 places using Newton Raphson's method.

## OR

- Q.3 (a) Derive basic expressions for bending moment, deflection and rotation in a 07 beam using finite difference method.
  - (b) Using the finite difference method, compute the deflection and rotation at 07 L/4 interval of a simply supported beam subjected to point load of W at the mid span. Take EI constant.
- Q.4 (a) Explain the use of Eigen value problem in Structural Engineering. Give basic 07 steps for solution of eigen value problem.
  - (b) Determine the largest eigen value and corresponding eigenvector of the 07 matrix

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 1 & -1 \\ 2 & 3 & -1 \\ -2 & 1 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$
**OR**

Q.4 Find all the eigen values and corresponding eigen vectors of the following 14 matrix using Jacobi's method.

Total Marks: 70

Date: 06/01/2014

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Q.5 (a) Find dy/dx and  $d^2y/dx^2$  at 2.2 for the different value of x & y tabulated as 07 given below:

Х	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0
у	4.0552	4.953	6.0496	7.3891	9.025

(b) Evaluate following integral *I* using Gaussian 2-point and 3-point formula. 07

$$I = \int_{-1}^{1} \frac{1}{1+x^2} dx$$

OR

Q.5 (a) Evaluate following integral *I* taking four equal interval using Simpson's one 06 third rule.

$$I = \int_{-1}^{1} \frac{1}{1+x^2} \, dx$$

(b) Solve following ordinary differential equation using Runge-Kutta method of **08** fourth order in the interval of  $0 \le x \le 0.4$ , taking h=0.1

$$10\frac{dy}{dx} = x^2 + y^2, \quad y(0) = 1$$

\*\*\*\*\*