Enrolment No.

## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2013

Subject code: 712102N

Date: 26-12-2013

Subject Name: Advanced Refregeration Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm

**Total Marks: 70** 

- **Instructions:** 
  - 1. Attempt all questions.
  - 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
  - 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
  - 4. Use of refrigeration table and chart is allowed.
- Q.1 (a) Describe thermodynamic, physical and chemical properties of an Ideal 07 refrigerant.
  - (b) Discuss suitability of refrigerant for following systems with justification: 07
    1. Fish preservation plant
    - 1. Fish preservation plan
    - 2. Split air conditioning
    - 3. Hospital air conditioning
    - 4. Central air conditioning
- Q.2 (a) Briefly explain see beck effects, Thomson effect and peltier effect in 07 connection with thermoelectric refrigeration system.
  - (b) Sketch and explain a cascade refrigeration system. Draw cascade 07 refrigeration cycle on temperature-entropy and pressure-enthalpy diagrams.

## OR

- (b) What are the characteristics of good lubricant? Also explain various 07 lubrication methods.
- Q.3 (a) Draw a neat diagram of "Electrolux refrigerator" and explain its working 07 principle. What is the important role of Hydrogen in this system?
  - (b) List advantages and limitations of air cycle refrigeration and factors to be 07 considered for selecting refrigeration system for air craft.

## OR

Q.3 (a) In a 12 tones refrigeration ammonia plant compression is carried out in two stages with water and flash inter cooling and water sub-cooling. Condenser pressure, evaporator pressure and flash inter cooling and sub inter cooling pressures are 12 bar, 3 bar, and 6 bar respectively. If the limiting temperature for inter cooling and sub-cooling is 20° C, determine the following:

a) The coefficient of performance of the plant;

b) The power required for each compressor;

c) The swept volume for each if the volumetric efficiency of each of the compressors is 82%.

- (b) Explain steam jet refrigeration system. What are the advantages and 07 limitations of the same?
- Q.4 (a) Explain with neat sketch and p-h diagram simple saturation cycle with 07 sub cooling of liquid refrigerant by vapour refrigerant.
  - (b) In an aqua ammonia absorption system the highest and lowest pressure 07 are 16 bar and 3 bar respectively. The concentration of strong solution is 0.4 and degassing range is 0.1 with suitable assumptions find for 10 TR machine the following :

(i) Rate of heat transfer in different elements of the system (ii) Hcop (iii) Energetic efficiency

- Q.4 (a) Why a good refrigeration system is required in meat packing plant. What 07 different refrigeration methods are used for meat packing plant?
  - (b) Write and Explain Industrial application of refrigeration system and Heat 07 Pump.
- Q.5 (a) Explain COP of an Air refrigeration system working on Bell- Coleman 07 cycle.
  - (b) What are the methods of food freezing? Explain with suitable example. 07 OR
- Q.5 (a) Describe the balancing of vapour compression refrigeration system with 07 suitable example.
  - (b) Compare following freezing techniques071- Air blast and contact freezing07
    - 2 -Immersion freezing and cryogenic freezing

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