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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2013

Subject code: 712306NDate: 06-01-2014Subject Name: Quantum Computing Algorithm AnalysisTime: 10.30 am - 01.00 pmTotal Marks: 70Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Suppose

$$|\psi\rangle = 3|0\rangle - 2i|1\rangle, \quad |\phi\rangle = |0\rangle + 5|1\rangle$$

(i) Show that these states obey the Cauchy-Schwarz and triangle inequalities (ii) Normalize the states.

- (b) Explain divide and conquer strategy and also show how divide and conquer strategy can be 07 applied to merge sort and quick sort with suitable example?
- Q.2 (a) Find the change of basis matrix to go from the computational basis $\{|0\rangle, |1\rangle\}$ to the 07 $\{|\pm\rangle\}$ basis. Then use it to write

$$|\psi\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}|0\rangle + \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}|1\rangle$$
$$T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0\\ 0 & e^{i\pi/4} \end{pmatrix}_{\text{in the }} \{|\pm\rangle\}_{\text{basis.}}$$

and the operator

- (b) (i) Define surjection and injection with example.(ii) Show that the set of odd natural numbers is countable.
 - OR
- (b) What is feasible solution? What is the difference between Greedy and Dynamic Programming? 07 Solve Knapsack problem for W = <1, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9>, V = <1, 4, 7, 10, 11, 16> using Greedy Approach. Knapsack capacity is 23 units. Select items in descending order of profit.
- Q.3 (a) (i) If

$$|\psi\rangle = \frac{|00\rangle + |11\rangle}{\sqrt{2}} \quad find \ I \otimes Y |\psi\rangle.$$

(ii) Find the tensor product of the Pauli matrices X and Z.

(b) Prove that the Huffman algorithm has a greedy choice property. What is an optimal Huffman 07 code for the following set of frequencies, based on first 8 Fibonacci numbers?

OR

Q.3 (a) A three-state system is in the state

$$|\psi\rangle = \frac{1}{2}|0\rangle + \frac{1}{2}|1\rangle - \frac{i}{\sqrt{2}}|2\rangle$$

Write down the necessary projection operators and calculate the probabilities Pr(0), Pr(1) and Pr(2).

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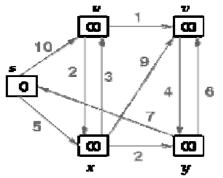
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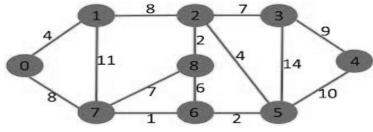
(b) Given a graph, find the shortest paths using Dijkstra's algorithm.



Q.4 (a) Suppose

$$\rho = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{3} & \frac{i}{3} \\ \frac{-i}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

- (a) Show that ρ is Hermitian and has positive eigenvalues that satisfy $0 \le \lambda_i \le 1$, and $\sum \lambda_i = 1$.
- (b) Is this a mixed state?
- (c) Find $\langle X \rangle$ for this state.
- (b) Find minimum spanning tree using prim's algorithm for following graph, Comment on the running behavior of the algorithm07



- OR
- Q.4 (a) (i) Given that $\langle a|b\rangle = 4$ and $\langle c|d\rangle = 7$, calculate $\langle \psi | \phi \rangle$, where $|\psi\rangle = |a\rangle \otimes |c\rangle$ and $|\phi\rangle = |b\rangle \otimes |d\rangle$.

(ii)Calculate the tensor product of

$$|a\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1\\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$
 and $|b\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2}\\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

(b) Draw the undirected weighted graph. (1,2)=16,(1,6)=21,(1,5)=19,(2,3)=5, **07** (2,4)=6,(2,6)=11,(3,4)=10,(3,2)=5, (4,6)=14,(4,5)=18,(5,6)=33,(5,4)=18. Find minimum spanning tree using kruskal's algorithm.

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Q.5 (a) Find the eigen values and eigenvectors for the " $\pi/8$ " gate, which has the matrix representation 07

$$T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0\\ 0 & e^{i\pi/4} \end{pmatrix}$$

(b) Find Longest Common Subsequence for given strings.

A = XXYZWXYWXB = YZWXYXY

OR

Q.5 (a) (i) Show that the trace of a matrix is equal to the sum of its eigen values for

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & e^{i\pi/4} \end{pmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

(ii) Explain the postulates of quantum mechanics.

(b) Solve the following 0/1 knapsack problem using Dynamic Programming These are five items 07 whose weights and values are given in following arrays. Weight w [] = {10, 15, 6, 9}, Profits p [] = {2, 5, 8, 1}. Show your equation and find out the optimal knapsack items for weight capacity of 11 units.

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