GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER - I • EXAMINATION - WINTER • 2013

Enrolment No.

Date: 06-01-2014

Total Marks: 70

Subject code: 712904N

Subject Name: Advance Control Theory

Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 0.1 (a) Explain why do we need state variable approach to control system analysis? 07 How it is superior to classical approach?
 - (b) Define and discuss the concept of state, state variables, state vector and state 07 space.
- (a) Find out diagonal matrix for the following Q.2

$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 0 & 2 \\ -12 - 7 - 6 \end{bmatrix}$

- (b) Obtain e^{at} for the following matrix.
 - $A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$
- (b) Draw signal flow diagram & find out system space model for following closed 07 loop transfer function

$$\frac{C(s)}{R(s)} = \frac{10(S+4)}{S(S+1)(S+3)}$$

- (a) Explain the method of determining stability by applying Liapunov's direct 0.3 07 method.
 - (b) Explain the variable gradient method for the determination of Liapunov's 07 function
- (a) Explain the Krasovskii's theorem for the determination of asymptotic stability 0.3 07 for the given nonlinear control system.
 - (b) Apply variable gradient method to determine the stability of the system given 07 below:

$$\dot{x_1} = -x_1 + 2x_1^2 x_2$$

$$\dot{x_2} = -2 x_2$$

- (a) Find Z transformation of Unit ramp function. **Q.4** (b) Prove that the system must be completely state controllable for arbitrary pole 07 placement.
- Explain mapping from s- plane to z- plane with illustration. And discuss how **Q.4** 07 (a) stability of a system can be determined using z- plane.

07

07

07

(b) Design sliding mode controller so that close loop system falls upon sliding line 07

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -2 \\ 1 & -4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} u$$

- Q.5 (a) What is an observer? With the help of block diagram explain full order state 07 observer. Also obtain the observer error equation.
 - (b) An armature controlled dc motor has constant field excitation. It is fed from a constant voltage source. The rotating parts have effective co-efficient moment of inertia J and frictional co-efficient f. The armature resistance and inductance is R and L respectively. For motor shaft output angular position, express the system performance in suitable variable form.

Q.5	(a)	Explain adaptive control system.	07
	(b)	Explain Variable structure control with appropriate example.	07
