Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2013

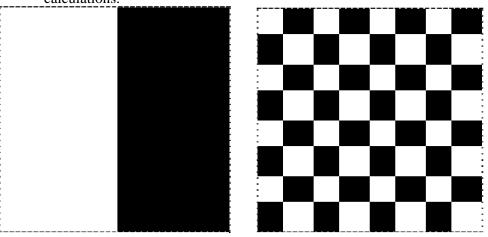
Subject code: 713103N Date: 03-01-2014 **Subject Name: Biomedical Image Processing** Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm**Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Q.1 (a) What do you mean by global and local Histogram Processing? Give a difference 07 of both with necessary example. (b) Briefly explain spatial filtering. Derive the mathematical formulation of spatial 07 correlation and convolution. **Q.2** (a) Give a comparison between histogram equalization and histogram matching 07 with appropriate example. Describe the terminologies given below in brief. 07 a) Image Sampling b) Image Quantization OR **(b)** Give a brief illustration of structure and function of human eye with neat sketch. 07 07 Q.3 (a) Enlist and explain any one relationship between pixels in digital image. (b) Consider the two image subsets,  $S_1$  and  $S_2$ , shown in the following figure. For 07 V={1}, determine whether these two subsets are (a) 4-adjacent, (b) 8-adjacent, or (c) m-adjacent. 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 OR Q.3 (a) Briefly describe the brightness Adaptation and Discrimination. 07 (b) Enlist different types of noise. Explain any two in brief with mathematical 07 description. (a) Enlist the fundamental steps in digital image processing and explain any two in 07 **Q.4** brief. **(b)** Write a short note on non liner contrast stretching. **07** OR (a) What do you mean by unsharp masking? Explain it by 1-D illustration of a 07 **Q.4** signal. **(b)** Write a short note on liner contrast stretching.. **Q.4** 07 (a) Briefly explain Short Time Fourier Transform (STFT) in context for image with its 07 **Q.5** any three properties. (b) Suppose that a 3-bit image of size 128\*128 pixels has the intensity distribution 07 as shown below. Draw and calculate below mentioned entities. a) Normalized Histogram of original image

- b) Transformation Function
- c) Equalized Histogram

$r_k$	$n_k$
$r_0 = 0$	324
$r_1 = 1$	488
$r_2 = 2$	980
$r_3 = 3$	1316
$r_4 = 4$	2624
$r_5 = 5$	3400
$r_6 = 6$	4092
$r_7 = 7$	3160

OR

- Q.5 (a) What do you mean by sharpening spatial filters? Explain Laplacian filter for 07 sharpening of image.
  - (b) Draw the histograms of the images given below, if both its' sizes are 8\*8 pixels 07 and they are 8-bit images. Suppose that each image is blurred with a 3\*3 averaging mask.
    - a) Would the histogram of the blurred images still be equal? Explain.
    - b) If your answer is no, sketch the two histograms with appropriate calculations.



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