GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2013

Subject code: 714202N Date: 26-12-2013

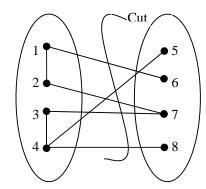
Subject Name: Applied Algorithm for VLSI CAD

Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full mark.
- Q.1 (a) With reference to Graph Theory define the following terms.

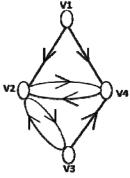
 (1) Mixed Graph
 (2) Adjacent Nodes
 (3) Loop
 (4) Isolated Node
 (5) Degree of Node
 (6) Strong Component
 (7) Simple Path
 - (b) Solve the Following example by using K-L Algorithm. 07



- Q.2 (a) State and prove the Theorem 1 and Theorem 2 for Graph Theory. 07
 - (b) Explain the different objectives and constraints of Routing 07

OR

- (b) Explain the following terms with respect to Floor planning. 07
 (1) Rectangular Dissection (2) Slicing Structure (3) Slicing Tree.
- Q.3 (a) List down the different Layout Styles. Explain any two in detail. 07
 - **(b)** Find the Adjacency Matrix (A) for the following Graph. Also find out the in degree and out degree of each node by using Transpose (A^T) of the A.



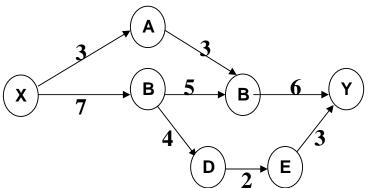
OR

Q.3 (a) Explain Hadlock's algorithm.

07

(b) Explain the principal Difference and similarities between Kernighan-Lin 07 and Fiduccia-Mattheyses Heuristics.

Q.4 (a) For given network find the maximum flow using Ford Fulkerson 07 Algorithm.



07 (b) Explain the Global Routing by Simulated Annealing. What are the major drawbacks of Lee's Algorithm and how Line Search **Q.4 07** (a) Algorithm differs from it? **(b)** Explain The following terms. **07 Q.4** (1) Polynomial-time algorithm. (2) Space Complexity. (3) Net. (5) NP-complete problem (6) Pin (3) Time Complexity. (7) Base Cell. Explain the Polar and Channel intersection graph in floor planning. **Q.5 07** Discuss the various Cost Function and Constraints for Placement. **07** OR (a) Explain the basic Left-Edge Algorithm for Channel Routing. **Q.5 07**

Compare Genetic Algorithm with Conventional Algorithms.

07