## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2013

Subject code: 714304NDate: 06-01-2014Subject Name: Numerical Methods in Geotechnical EngineeringTime: 10.30 am - 01.00 pmTotal Marks: 70Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Analyse a fixed supported uniform square plate for uniformly distributed load 07 by finite difference method. Take grid step L/4 in both directions.
  - (b) Find the real root of equation  $x^6 x^4 x^3 1 = 0$  by any suitable method 07 correct to fourth place.
- Q.2 (a) The marks secured by students of a class are given in following table Range  $\begin{vmatrix} 30 & 40 \\ 20 & 50 \end{vmatrix} = 50 = 60 \begin{vmatrix} 50 & 50 \\ 20 & 70 \end{vmatrix} = 70$

Range	30 - 40	40 - 50	50 - 60	60 - 70	70 - 80
of					
marks					
No. of	22	36	42	14	17
students					

Find the number of students who got marks (i) more than 55 (ii) between 36 and 45.

(b) Find the positive real root of the equation x - cosx = 0 using bisection method 07 upto four decimal places between 0 and 1.

OR

- (b) Evaluate integration of function  $f(x) = \sin x \log_e x + e^x$  over a range of 0.4 to 07 1.6 using Simpson's one third rule using h = 0.1
- Q.3 (a) Determine the largest Eigen value and corresponding Eigen vector of 07 following matrix

2	-1	0	
-1	2	-1	
0	-1	2	

- (b) Using the finite difference method, compute the deflection at L/4 interval of a 07 simply supported beam subjected to central point load and full span UDL. Take EI constant.
- **Q.3** (a) The values of x and y obtained in an experiment are shown in following table. 07 The phenomenon follows law  $y = ae^{bx}$ . Calculate the values of 'a' and 'b' graphically

x	2.30	3.10	4.00	4.92	5.91	7.20
у	34.0	39.6	53.3	68.2	86.6	129.0

(b) Fit a second degree parabola  $y = a + bx + cx^2$  in following data using method 07 of least square

x	10	15	20	25	30	35	40
у	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.7	3.4	4.1

Q.4 (a) Calculate correlation coefficient from following data x 110 120 130 140 150 160 170 180 190 200 07

07

		y C	0.30 0.2	9 0.29	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.29	0.18	0.15		
	<b>(b)</b>	From the following data obtain regression line 'x' on 'y'.							07				
		x 10 20 30				40	50		•				
		v	8	13	6	8	6						
							OR						
Q.4	(a)	Write a	compu	ter algo	rithm	to sol	ve sin	nultan	eous 1	linear	equatio	on by any	07
C	~ /		-	-							1	5 5	
	<b>(b)</b>	suitable method using C++ language. Solve the following equation using Gauss-elimination method 0								07			
	()	2x + 8y + 2z = 14											
		6x + 6y - z = 13											
		3x + 6y - 2 = 13 2x - y + 2z = 5											
		$\Delta x$ -	y + 2z =	5									
Q.5	(a)	If 7/8 is	annrovi	imated t	o four	digite	find (	a) Ah	colute	error (	h) Rel	ative error	07
Q.J	( <b>a</b> )	If 7/8 is approximated to four digits find, (a) Absolute error (b) Relative error <b>0</b> ' (c) Relative percentage error						07					
										~			
	(b)								07				
		x = 0, $y = 0$ and tabulate result at $x = 0.1$ , 0.2, 0.3											
							OR						
Q.5	Writ	e a short	note on	followin	g								14
	<b>(a)</b>	Type of	errors										
		Various methods of curve fitting											

- (b) Various methods of curve fitting
  (c) Importance of correlation coefficient
  (d) Usage of numerical method in Geotechnical Engineering