GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – III • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2013

Subject code: 730701Date: 26-11-20Subject Name: Power Quality Management				
Tim	e: 1(0.30 am – 01.00 pm Total Marks: 70 tions:		
IIISt	1. 2.	Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.		
Q.1	(a)	Define and technically describe following terms: (1)Linear loads (2)Voltage sag (3)Power factor(displacement) (4)Voltage swell (5)Flicker	7	
	(b)	Discuss the examples of poor power quality issues in brief.	7	
Q.2	(a)	Discuss "switching of loads" and "interruption of fault currents" as causes of transients.	7	
	(b)	Prove that third harmonic is in phase and have zero displacement angles between them.	7	
		OR		
	(b)	Define, displacement power factor and true power factor .List the methods of power factor	7	
		improvement techniques and explain the static VAR Compensator also state the advantages of power factor corrections.		
Q.3	(a)	Explain various loads which are responsible for introduction of harmonics in the system.	7	
	(b)	What is an arc furnace? Explain with suitable diagrams arc furnace canproduce large voltage sags in electrical network. Also explainstarting/stopping of capacitors banks in conjunction with an arc furnaceoperation. OR	7	
Q.3	(a)	What is distributed generation? Elaborate its effect on the power qualityissues. Briefly explain methods of distributed generation.	7	
	(b)	With a case study explain the fatal effect which may result due to loss of Grounding.	7	
Q.4	(a)	Write a short note on static VAR compensators.	7	
	(b)	How neutral conductor is selected for the site where many computers are used? Discuss the	7	
		possible solution of neutral conductor overloading. OR		
Q.4	(a)	List various power quality measuring devices and discuss the main features of power quality analyzer?Explain instrument setupprocedure to measure power quality events	7	
	(L)	events What do you mean by homeonical How homeonics are concreted in normal	-	

(b) What do you mean by harmonics? How harmonics are generated in power **7** system network? Support your answer with suitable example.

Q.5	(a)	Discuss significance of power factor correction with power quality point of view.	7
	(b)	Write short note on true RMS meter.	7
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	What is the importance of the value of earth's resistance? Describe the fall of potential	7
	(b)	methods for measurement of earth's resistance.Explain the following with suitable diagrams(i) Off line UPS (ii) On line UPS (iii) Rotary UPS units.	7
