Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER - III • EXAMINATION - WINTER • 2013

		W. E. SEWESTER - III EXWINATION - WINTER 2013	
Su	bject	code: 731002 Date: 28-11-2013	
Su	bject	Name: Advanced Cryo Coolers	
Tiı	me: 1	0.30 am – 01.00 pm Total Marks: 70	
Ins	struc	ctions:	
		Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
Q.1	(a) (b)	Describe the theoretical procedure for loss analysis of the Stirling cryocooler. Enlist the suitable assumptions to be made while designing the cryocooler. Also describe the generalized design procedure of a cryocooler.	07 07
Q.2	(a)	Explain the effect of various parameters on the effectiveness of the cryocooler regenerator.	07
	(b)	Describe the Cool-down characteristic of J-T cryocooler with different supply pressure, temperature and mass flow rate of working fluid. OR	07
	(b)	A He ³ -He ⁴ dilution cryocooler operates with a flow of He3 of 1.53×10 ⁻⁴ mol/s. The liquid He ³ enters the mixing chamber at 0.04 K and the dilute phase leaves the mixing chamber at 0.03 K. Determine the heat transfer ate to the mixing chamber from the low temperature region.	07
Q.3	(a)	Explain construction and working of a typical Magnetic Refrigerator with necessary figures.	07
	(b)	Write the momentum, continuity and energy equations for a short channel, according to the linear thermo-acoustic theories with necessary explanation. OR	07
Q.3	(a)	Explain the effects of phase angle, frequency and regenerator material on the performance of the Two Stage G-M cryocooler.	07
	(b)	Describe the effects of valve timing on performance of the pulse tube cryocooler.	07
Q.4	(a)	Explain with necessary figures the Thermodynamic Nonsymmetry Effect on pulse tube refrigerator.	07
	(b)	Differentiate between three different geometries for pulse tube cryocoolers with their merits and demerits.	07
O 4	(a)	OR	07
Q.4	(a)	Give justifications for the need of precooling in Mixed Gas J-T cryocooler with necessary figures.	07
	(b)	Describe working of Sorption compressor and Electrochemical compressor used for cryocoolers.	07
Q.5	(a)	Describe the physical model and governing equations along with boundary conditions for numerical simulation of the two stage double inlet OPTR with	07
	(b)	He ⁴ as working gas. Explain the selection procedure of gas mixture components for Mixed Refrigerant I-T cryocooler.	07

OR

(a) Describe the concept of microgravity applicable to dilution refrigerator. Also **07** Q.5 write the merits of it.

(b) Explain characteristics of miniature cryocoolers for space craft applications. **07**
