Seat No.:	Enrolment No

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M. E. - SEMESTER – III • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2013

	U	code: 733903 Date: 28-11-2013 Name: Cryogenics Engineering	
Tir	ne: 1	10.30 am – 01.00 pm Total Marks: 70 etions:	
1118	1. 2.	Attempt all questions.	
Q.1	(a)	Explain briefly the significance of cryogenics applications for space technology.	07
	(b)	Discuss the following properties that change either abruptly or gradually when a material makes the transition from the normal to the superconducting state. 1. Specific heat 2.Thermoelectric effects 3.Thermal conductivity 4. Electric resistance 5.Magnetic permeability.	07
Q.2	(a) (b)	Explain different methods of production of low temperature Derive an expression for yield and figure of Merit of a simple Linde Hampson system.	07 07
	(b)	OR Explain Stirlingcryocooler and its thermodynamic analysis.	07
0.3			
Q.3	(a)	Determine the yield, work requirement per unit mass compressed in the high-pressure compressor and work requirement per unit mass liquefied for a Linde dual-pressure system operating with nitrogen as the working fluid between 101.3 kPa (1 atm) and 300 K(80° F) and 20.3 MPa (200 atm). The intermediate pressure is 5.07 MPa (50 atm) and the intermediate pressure flow rate ratio is 0.80	07
	(b)	Describe cryostats in detail. OR	07
Q.3	(a)	With the help of neat sketch explain the construction of a Dewar vessel for storing cryogens.	07
	(b)	Explain Gifford McMahon cryocooler.	07
Q.4	(a)	Describe briefly about various commercial pressure transducers used for pressure measurements at low temperature.	07
	(b)	Explain construction and working of Magnetic Thermometer having sensing element of paramagnetic material.	07
0.4	()	OR	0.5
Q.4	(a)	Explain construction and working of Vapour Pressure Thermometer with neat figure. Also state its limitations.	07
	(b)	Explain in detail about Metallic resistance thermometers.	07
Q.5	(a) (b)	Discuss in detail about the applications of cryogenics in food preservations. What are the various types of Hazards relevant to the cryogenic industries? Discuss in brief.	07 07
Q.5	(a) (b)	OR With a neat sketch explain the method of cryogenic fluid flow measurement. Explain the applications of cryogenics in blood preservations and biocell preservation.	07 07
