GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – III • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2013

Subject code: 734302 Date: 28-11-			
Subject Name: Rock Opening and Tunnels			
Time: 10:30 am – 13:00 pm Total Marks: 70			
Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions.			
	2.	Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Explain in detail purpose of geological exploration for tunnel construction.	07
	(b)	Enlist classification of Traffic tunnels and explain each one in detail with neat sketch.	07
Q.2		State classification of intact rock. Describe various index properties of rock	14
Q.3	(a)		07
	(b)	strength' and explain 'Mohr-Coulomb' failure criterion. Elaborate allowable bearing pressure on footing s on rock. Explain with	10
	(0)	plot Raphael and Goodman bearing capacity analysis for sandstone. Explain criteria for placing footing on layered rock and rock with open joints.	10
		OR	
Q.3	(a)	Explain the importance of 'friction' on rock surfaces. Give various configurations used for measuring friction in triaxial testing machine. State 'Byerlee's' law.	07
	(b)		07
Q.4	(a)	State various methods to determine absolute stress in rock. Explain	07
	(b)	Borehole deformation method with deformation rosette. Explain fundamental difference between Coulomb-Navier and Mohr's	07
	(0)	theory of failure. How Griffith's theory of brittle fracture is found to be	07
		more better in predicting failure, state the criteria's given by him. OR	
Q.4	(a)		07
Q.4	(b)		07
		dimensional case. For a case of two circular openings explain the	
Q.5	(a)	importance of ratio Wo/Wp when $Sv=Sh$ and $Sv\neq Sh$, $Sh = 0$. State various principal conclusions useful in the design of multiple opening	07
Q.C	(u)	separated by rib pillars for 2-D case. Why aerial extraction ratio is kept less than 0.75?	07
	(b)	Write detail note on rock bolting and rock grouting with neat sketch. Justify your answer with at least one field application for rock bolting in India. OR	07
Q.5	(a)		07
	(b)	horizontal stress distribution pattern in case of limestone pillar and lead ore pillar. What are your inferences for both cases? Define rib pillars. Explain in detail various factors affecting compressive strength of rib pillar with necessary equations.	07