	Sub	GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITYM. E SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2014ject code: 1710407Date: 05-12-2014ject Name: Biomedical Signal ProcessingTotal Marks: 70	
Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.			
Q.1	(a)	How is a bioelectrical signal developed in a human body? Give a few examples of such signals stating their diagnostic significance.	07
	(b)	A digital filter has the output sequence, $y(nT)$, {1/3. 1/3, 1/3í}for an input $x(nT) = \{1, 0, 0, i\}$. Draw the pole-zero plot and amplitude response of it. Describe the application of this filter for an ECG signal.	07
Q.2	(a)	How does <i>short term Fourier transform (STFT)</i> differ from Fourier transform? State the importance of STFT from biomedical signal processing point of view.	07
	(b)	Explain 12-lead standard ECG recording system.	07
		OR	
	(b)	Draw a neat figure of an ECG waveform with accurate time and amplitude values. What is physiological significance of P, QRS and T waves?	07
Q.3	(a)	How an FIR filter is designed using the <i>windowing</i> approach? Describe various windows available for designing such filters.	07
	(b)	Enlist various noise and artifacts that affect the ECG signal. Describe, in brief, the techniques to remove them.	07
OR			
Q.3	(a)	Draw the signal flow graph, pole-zero plot and frequency response of a <i>Hanning</i> (<i>smoothing</i>) <i>FIR filter</i> for removing a high frequency noise from an ECG signal.	07
	(b)	State the methods to detect QRS complex from an ECG signal. Explain ANN-based QRS detection technique.	07
Q.4	(a)	Which typical waves represent the EEG signal? Mention various types of artifacts encountered while capturing an EEG signal.	07

(b) What is an Autoregressive (AR) Model? Discuss the application of AR model for 07 an EEG signal.

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- Q.4 (a) Explain the concept of blind source separation. Discuss the applications of 07 independent component analysis (ICA) in context with biomedical signals.
- Q.4 (b) What is principal component analysis (PCA)? Explain the *dimensionality reduction* 07 property of PCA with an appropriate example.
- Q.5 (a) Explain *Huffman coding* technique used for data compression with appropriate 07 example.
 - (b) Explain *LZW coding* used for image compression with the aid of an example. 07

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- Q.5 (a) Explain *Arithmetic coding* technique used for data compression with appropriate 07 example.
 - (b) What is *multi-resolution analysis (MRA)*? Explain discrete wavelet transform 07 (DWT) and its application for (medical) image compression.

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