Seat 1	No.: _	Enrolment No	_
		GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	
		M. E SEMESTER - II • EXAMINATION - WINTER • 2014	
Subi	ect c	eode: 1710410 Date: 08-12-2014	
· ·			
_		Name: Introduction to Artificial Intelligence :30 pm - 05:00 pm Total Marks: 70	
Inst	ruct	ions:	
		Attempt all questions.	
		Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
		Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)		09
Ų.1	(a)	i)Fuzzy logic ii) Forward Vs Backward reasoning iii) Bayes Network	U)
	(b)		02
	(c)	•	03
Q.2	(a)		03
<b>C</b> -	()	1) State space 2) Heuristic search 3) Horn clause	
		ii) Analyze the following the following problems with respect to seven problem	04
		characteristics	
		1) 8 Puzzle 2) Tower of Hanoi	
	<b>(b)</b>	1 11	<b>07</b>
		underestimates or hø overestimates h in case of A* algorithm.	
		OR	
	<b>(b)</b>		<b>07</b>
		this algorithm?	
Q.3	(a)		<b>07</b>
		procedure helps to solve two player games.	
	<b>(b)</b>	i s	<b>07</b>
		OR	a <b>-</b>
Q.3	` ′	Explain alpha beta pruning done over minimax search.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain genetic programming process.	<b>07</b>
0.4	( )		0.7
<b>Q.4</b>	(a)		07
	(I-)	the difficulties for its representation	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain briefly the steps to convert given wff into clause form	07
0.4	(a)	OR Write unification algorithm	07
Q.4	(a)	-	07 07
Q.4	(b)	John likes all kinds of food.	U/
		<ul><li>Apples are food.</li><li>Chicken is food</li></ul>	
		<ul> <li>Anything anyone eats and isnot killed by is food.</li> </ul>	
		Bill eats peanuts and is still alive.  Suggests growthing Bill eats.	
		• Sue eats everything Bill eats.	
0.5	(=)	Use resolution to prove, "John likes peanuts".	07
Q.5	(a)		07
	a)	meant by a linearly-separable problem?	07
	<b>(b)</b>	What are the components of a typical expert system? Explain.	<b>07</b>

OR

Q.5 (a) Explain the back-propagation algorithm and explain its use.(b) Explain the nonmonotonic reasoning.

07 07