GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2014

Subject code: 1720104

No.

Subject Name: Digital Image Processing

Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm

Instructions:

Total Marks: 70

Date: 04-12-2014

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Briefly explain use of Image interpolation. Explain different methods of image 07 interpolation with their merits and demerits
 - (b) Briefly explain image acquisition using single sensor, linear sensor strip and 07 using sensor arrays.
- Q.2 (a) Briefly explain power-law transformation as image enhancement. Briefly explain 07 enhancement of dark and washed-out appearance image using power-law transformation
 - (b) Briefly explain Histogram equalization. Suppose that the intensity values in an 07 image have the PDF

 $P_r(r)=2r/(L-1)^2$ for $0 \le r \le L-1$ =0 otherwise

What is the transformation function you would use for histogram equalization? Justify your answer.

OR

(b)	Briefly explain Laplacian and Gradient sharpening filter in spatial domain.	07
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- Q.3 (a) Briefly explain property of 2-D Discrete Fourier transform. Prove that $F(f(x,y)^{x+y})=F(u-M/2, v-N/2)$ 07
 - (b) Briefly explain ideal High-pass, Bandpass and Bandreject filter in frequency 07 domain. Explain the reason for ringing effect in the result image.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Explain the objective of homomorphic filtering and its implementation. Derive 07 necessary equations
 - (b) Compare image enhancement and image restoration. With the help of block 07 diagram and equation explain model of image restoration in spatial domain and in frequency domain
- Q.4 (a) Briefly explain Hough transform. Why it is used? How does it is useful to find 07 circular shape?
 - (b) Briefly explain the use of motion in image segmentation. Also explain use of 07 absolute, positive and negative accumulative difference image (ADI) for segmenting moving object.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Briefly explain morphological gradient, morphological smoothing filter and top- 07 hat transformation.
 - (b) Briefly explain local threshold, global threshold and adaptive threshold. Briefly 07 explain an algorithm to find global threshold.

Q.5 (a) Briefly explain convolution and correlation with their applications

- (b) Briefly explain following morphological operations with their applications
 - 1. Erosion
 - 2. Dilation
 - 3. Closing
 - 4. Opening

OR

Q.5 (a) Briefly explain Discrete Wavelet transform and its applications.
(b) Explain the following fundamentals of image compression: Compression ratio, types of redundancy, source encoding, channel encoding
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