Seat No.:	Enrolment No
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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M. E. - SEMESTER - II • EXAMINATION - WINTER • 2014

Subject code: 1720203 Date: 04-12-2014

Subject Name: Artificial Intelligence

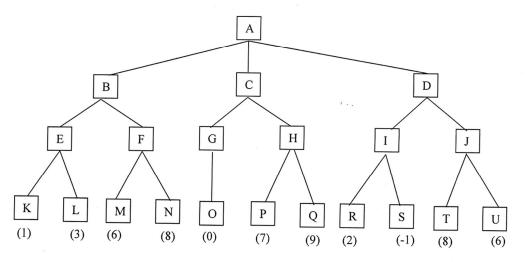
Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm **Total Marks: 70**

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
 - Q.1 (a) What is Artificial Intelligence and AI Technique? Briefly explain how AI Technique can be 07 represented. List out some of the task domain of AI.
 - (b) What is production system? Discuss the characteristics of a Production system.
 - Q.2 (a) Consider the following game tree:

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Suppose the first player is the maximizing player.

- (i) What move should be chosen?
- (ii) What node would not need to be examined using Alpha-Beta pruning?
- (b) Explain problem reduction with respect to AO* algorithm.

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- (b) Define heuristic search. Also discuss the benefits and shortcomings of it. 07
- Q.3 (a) Consider the following sentences:

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- - John likes all kinds of food. Apples are food.
 - Anything anyone eats and isn't killed by is food.
 - Bill eats peanuts and still alive.
 - Sue eats everything Bill eats.

Translate these statements into formulas in predicate logic.

Prove that John likes peanuts using resolution.

(b) Explain non-monotonic reasoning and discuss various logic associated with it.

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Q.3 (a) Explain Dempster-Shafer theory with an example. 07 **(b)** What is wrong with the following argument? 07 Men are widely distributed over the earth. Socrates is a man. Therefore, Socrates is widely distributed over the earth. Q.4 (a) Explain Samuel's rote-learning procedure. Could it be applied to chess? Why (not)? 07 (b) Explain error back-propagation in multilayer network. 07 Q.4 (a) Explain Genetic Algorithm and its Applications. 07 (b) Explain following terms: 07 Perceptron Adaptability **Activation Function** Requirement of Hidden layer Q.5 (a) Let X be the universe of military aircraft of interest, as defined below: 07 $X = \{a10, b52, b117, c5, c130, f4, f14, f15, f16, f111, kc130\}$ Let A be the fuzzy set of bomber class aircraft: $A = \left\{ \frac{0.2}{f16} + \frac{0.4}{f4} + \frac{0.5}{\alpha 10} + \frac{0.6}{f15} + \frac{0.8}{f111} + \frac{1.0}{b117} + \frac{1.0}{b52} \right\}$ Let B be the fuzzy set of fighter class aircraft: $B = \left\{ \frac{0.1}{b117} + \frac{0.3}{f111} + \frac{0.5}{f4} + \frac{0.8}{f15} + \frac{0.9}{f14} + \frac{1.0}{f16} \right\}$ Find the following various set combinations for these two sets: $A \cap B$ $A \cup B$ A|B(b) Write short note on: 07 DENDRAL **MYCIN** OR Q.5 (a) What do you mean by fuzzification and defuzzification? Explain the following methods of 07 defuzzification: · Centroid method. Weighted average method. Explain the basic architecture of an expert system. Also give its applicability in different areas 07 with suitable examples.
