GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M. E. - SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2014

Subject code: 1720701

Subject Name: Advanced Electrical Machines

Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm

Instructions:

Total Marks: 70

Date: 02-12-2014

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Explain working principle of BLDC machine. Explain unipolar and bipolar 07 drive circuits used for BLDC machine.
 - (b) Compare BLDC and conventional dc motors. Explain Axial flux and radial flux 07 motors
- Q.2 (a) Explain energy relationship in electromechanical system. Derive the expression 07 for energy stored in a magnetic field. Also define energy and co-energy.
 - (b) Explain the working, construction of Linear Induction Motor. Compare LIM 07 and 3-phase induction motor

OR

- (b) The number of stator pole and rotor pole in a switched reluctance motor are not 07 same. Justify. State the merits and demerits of SRM.
- Q.3 (a) Discuss various types of stepper motors.
 - (b) Explain concept of micro-stepping control of a stepper motor. A single-stack, 8 07 phase (stator) multipole, stepper motor has 6 rotor teeth. The phases are excited one at a time. Determine (a) step size, (b) steps per revolution, (c) speed, if the excitation frequency is 120 Hz.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Develop a T equivalent circuit with one coil as the reference coil in 07 magnetically coupled circuits.
 - (b) Carry out transformation of a balanced set from (a, b, c) to (d, q, 0) reference 07 frame.
- **Q.4** (a) If $f_{as} = \cos t$, $f_{bs} = \frac{1}{2}t$ and $f_{cs} = -\sin t$. Carry out transformation to find out f_{qs} , f_{ds} 07 and f_{0s} . Assume $\emptyset(0) = -\frac{12}{2}$ and $\frac{1}{2} \frac{12}{2}$ and $\frac{1}{2} \frac{12}{3}$.
 - (b) Discuss the basic concepts of energy efficient motor. State its advantages.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Compare wind mill generator with synchronous generator. State the 07 significance of capacitor bank in a Squirrel cage induction generator when connected to an isolated load.
 - (b) Discuss methods to compensate reactive power in wind mill generator. 07
- Q.5 (a) Explain direct saving and pay back analysis of energy efficient motor. 07
 - (b) Discuss fault detection and diagnosis techniques for transformer. 07

OR

- Q.5 (a) Discuss various root causes and failures of electrical rotating machines. Also 07 discuss condition monitoring that can help in diagnosis.
 - (b) Define the terms (i) Pull-out torque, (ii) Pull-in torque, (iii) Pull-in rate, (iv)
 07 Pull-out rate, (v) Response range, (vi) Slewing range and (vii) Synchronism, in a stepper motor.

07

07