Enrolment No.

**Total Marks: 70** 

# **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

#### M. E. - SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2014 ode: 1720801 Date: 02-12-2014

Subject code: 1720801

**Subject Name: Finite Element Method** 

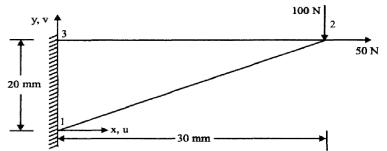
Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm

## **Instructions:**

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q-1 (a) What is Element? Explain the selection criteria for Elements in FEM.
  - (b) Explain the different types of non-linearity encountered in FEM structural analysis.
- Q-2 (a) What are Eigen Valueø and Eigen Vectorø in FEM? Explain properties of Eigen 7 vectors.
  - (b) Derive the relationship to determine the element stiffness matrix for a CST 7 element?

### OR

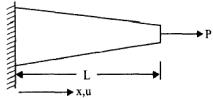
- (b) Find the approximate deflection of a simply supported beam of length L under a uniformly distributed load P using the Galerkinøs method. 7
- Q-3 (a) Calculate displacements and stress in a triangular plate, fixed along one edge and 10 subjected to concentrated load at its free end. Assume E = 70,000 MPa t = 10 mm and v = 0.3.



(b) Differentiate between statically Equivalent Load and Consistent Load in FEM.

OR

Q-3 (a) Calculate the displacement at the free end of a 50cm long tapered bar of area of 10 cross section 1000 mm<sup>2</sup> at its fixed end and 600 mm<sup>2</sup> at the free end as shown in figure, subjected to an axial tensile load of 1kN at the free end assuming 3-noded bar elements and E = 200GPa.



(b) Explain h, r, and p methods of mesh model optimization.

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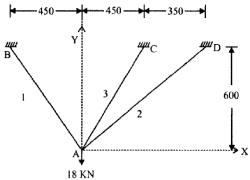
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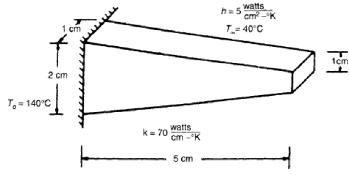
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- Q-4 (a) A concentrated load P = 50 kN is applied at the center of a both end fixed beam of 10 length 3m, depth 200 mm and width 120 mm. Calculate the deflection and slope at the mid-point. Assume  $E = 2 \times 10^5 \text{ N/mm}^2$ .
  - (b) Explain Plain Stresses and Plain Strains in FEA.

Q-4 (a) For the three bar truss shown in figure below, determine the displacements of node  $\therefore$  Aø and the stresses in each elements.



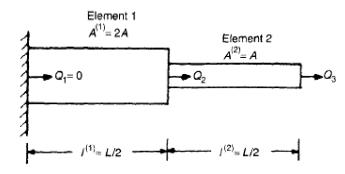
- (b) Define and explain Axi-symmetric Elements.
- Q-5 (a) Find the temperature distribution in the tapered fin shown in figure with assumption 10 of 2 elements.



(b) Briefly explain how problem involving infinite bodies are handled in finite element 4 analysis.



Q-5 (a) Find the natural frequencies of longitudinal vibration of the constrained stepped 10 bar shown in Figure.



(b) Explain various types of Errors found in Finite Element Approximations.

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