## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** M. E. - SEMESTER - II • EXAMINATION - WINTER • 2014

Subject code: 1721102

Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm

Date: 03-12-2014

Subject Name: Alternate Fuels and Energy

**Total Marks: 70** 

## **Instructions:**

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1	<b>(a)</b>	What are barriers in implementing alternative fuels? What are your views on the road map given for alternative fuel?	07
	(b)	Explain the following with reference to hydrogen as alternative fuel: Timed manifold injection, Emissions from hydrogen.	07
Q.2	(a) (b)	Explain CNG scenario in India and explain CNG standards and regulations Explain production, properties and storage of LPG as alternate fuel in engines. <b>OR</b>	07 07
	(b)	Explain operational problems of bio gas as alternate fuel in engines and bio gas regulations.	07
Q.3	<b>(a)</b>	Define following: pour point, cloud point, flash point, Cetane number, Iodine value	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain following modified components of an engine run with vegetable oil: nozzle design delay, combustion chamber modifications. <b>OR</b>	07
Q.3	(a)	Explain engine modification required for engine run with straight vegetable oils. List its advantages and disadvantages.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Write brief notes on shale oils, ignition accelerators.	07
Q.4	<b>(</b> a)	Differentiate between diesel and bio diesel. Discuss problems relating to storage of bio diesel.	07
	(b)	Explain the following: Electric vehicle motor requirements, DC motors, and electric power devices.	07
		OR	
Q.4	(a) (b)	Explain method of converting C.I. Engine to a Dual fuel engine. Explain criteria of choosing the battery in an electric vehicle.	07 07
Q.5	(a) (b)	<ul> <li>Sketch a typical solar operated automobile .list its components and functions.</li> <li>Compare emission and safety aspects of following: <ol> <li>Hydrogen fueled and vegetable fueled engine.</li> <li>LNG fueled and LPG fueled engine.</li> </ol> </li> </ul>	07 07
Q.5	(a)	OR Compare performance of following:	07
<b>V.</b> 3	(a)		U/

- 1. Solar powered and dual fuel powered engine. 2. CNG and LPG fueled engine.
- (b) Discuss developments with regards to coal to liquid that have taken place in 07 India. List its advantages.

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