GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2014

Subject code: 1724301Date: 02-12-2014Subject Name: Finite Element Method in Geotechnical Engineering
Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pmTotal Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Explain the process of discretization in the finite element analysis.
 (b) Derive the expression of shape functions for a 3-noded bar element element.
 Q.2 (a) Derive and draw the shape functions for the Constant Strain Triangle.
 (b) Derive element stiffness matrix for a plane truss element in global coordinates.
 (c) Determine nodal displacements for fixed beam of length 2m subjected to uniformly distributed load 10 kN/m. Consider 2-noded two element. The beam is assumed to have constant EI.
- Q.3 (a) Give convergence criteria and show that whether the displacement function of 05 beam element satisfy it or not.
 - (b) Determine nodal displacements and element stresses for plane truss shown in 09 <u>fig.-1</u>. The axial rigidity of both the members is EA.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Give use of Pascleøs triangle and tetrahedron in deciding the displacement 05 function of the element.
 - (b) The metalic fin shown in <u>fig.-2</u> is insulated on the perimeter. A positive heat flux of q=2500 W/m² acts on the right end and the left end has a constant temperature of 90° C. The thermal conductivity of the element, $k_{xx} = 5W/(m^{\circ}C)$ and cross-sectional area A = 0.1m². Determine the temperatures at 0.15 m and 0.3m.
- Q.4 (a) Justify the name of the CST element.
 - (b) The 3 noded triangular element is shown in <u>fig.-3</u>. Determine element stiffness 09 matrix and element stresses for the element. Take plane stress conditions, $E = 2 \times 10^5$ MPa, = 0.25, and thickness t = 10 mm. Assume the element nodal displacements $u_1 = 0$, $v_1 = 2$ mm, $u_2 = 1$ mm, $v_2 = 0$, $u_3 = 0$, and $v_3 = 2$ mm. The coordinates shown in the figure are in mm.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Explain with illustration, plane stress and plane strain problems. Give elasticity 05 matrix of both types of problem.
 - (b) Obtain strain displacement matrix for the CST element with nodal coordinates 09 are as follows: Node-1 (0, 5), Node-2 (5, 0) and Node-3 (0, 5).
- Q.5 (a) Give name of various softwares used in finite element analysis. Also give 07 various features generally available in the pre processor and post processor of such software.
 - (b) Determine natural frequencies of 2 noded bar element fixed at one end and free 07 at other end having length *l*, modulus of elasticity E, mass density , and cross-sectional area A. Take two element and lumped mass matrix.

OR

Q.5 (a) Explain Isoparametric element. Derive shape function for 4 noded quadrilateral 07 element considering isoparametric element.

05

(b) Determine Jacobian matrix at the centre of the quadrilateral element have nodal 07 coordinates of node 1, 2, 3 & 4 are (7,1), (6,9), (-2,5) and (0,0) respectively.


