Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME-1st SEMESTER- EXAMINATION - WINTER 2014

Subject Code:2710212 **Subject Name: Artificial Intelligence** Time:

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 Fit the number 1 to 9 in a 3×3 Tic-Tac-Toe board in such a way that sum of 07 (a) each row, each column and each diagonal is 15. Explain how this method can be used to solve the Tic-Tac-Toe problem.
 - (b) Explain partially commutative and commutative production system with 07 examples.
- Q.2 (a) Analyze (i) Water jug problem and (ii) Travelling salesman problem with 07 respect to the seven problem characteristics.
 - (b) Explain the terms F`,SOLVED and FUTILITY in AO* algorithm with example. 07 OR
 - (b) What do you understand by heuristic ? Explain hill climbing method. Compare 07 it with generate and test method.
- Is the minimax procedure a depth-first or breadth-first search procedure ? Why Q.3 07 **(a)** does the search in the game playing problems always proceed forward from the current position rather than backward from a goal state?
 - (b) Explain alpha-beta cut-offs in game playing with example.

07

07

OR

- Why does game playing appeared to be a good domain to explore machine 0.3 07 (a) intelligence?
 - (b) What are essential characteristics of knowledge representation system? Also 07 write some common schemes of knowledge representation.
- **Q.4** (a) Consider the following sentence
 - (i) If X is on top of Y then Y support X
 - If X is above Y and they are touching each other then X is on top of (ii) Y.
 - (iii) A cup is above a book
 - (iv) A cup is touching a book

Translate these statements in predicate logic. Prove by backward reasoning

õ Book Support Cupö

What are the factors which influence a system ability to learn? 07 **(b)**

OR

- **Q.4** Explain probabilistic reasoning and Bayeøs theorem with examples. 07 **(a)**
 - Explain how fuzzy logic is beneficial over classical probability theory. Give (b) 07 examples where fuzzy logic can be used.
- Explain cross-correlation of two random processes and its significance in **Q.5** 07 (a) Artificial intelligence. 07
 - (b) What is the life cycle of an expert system? Explain.

(a) Write the applications of neural networks. How does a neural network work? **Q.5** 07

Date:12/01/2014

Total Marks: 70

- Explain.(b) Write short notes on ant two of the following
 - Expert System-MYCIN Unification Algorithm Fuzzy Logic (i)
 - (ii)
 - (iii)
