GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2014

		code: 2710502 Date: 08-01-2015	
Time	Subject Name: Information Theory and Coding Fime: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm Total Marks: 70 Instructions:		
	1. 2.	Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Briefly explain the following : Information ii) Binary symmetric channel iiii) Block Codes	07
	(b)	i) State and prove McMillan theorem.ii) What is a finite state machine?	04 03
Q.2	(a)	 i) What is mutual information? Show that mutual information has the symmetric property i.e. I(x_j; y_k) = I(y_k; x_j). ii) Prove that instantaneous codes always satisfy the Kraftø inequality. 	03 04
	(b)		04 07
	(b)	•	07
Q.3	(a)	Explain why R-S performs so well in a bursty noise environment? Evaluate R-S performance as a function of size, redundancy, code rate.	07
	(b)	 The source alphabets A,B,C,D,E,F appear with probabilities 0.4, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 0.2, 0.1 respectively. i) Find a binary Huffman code. ii) Find ternary Huffman code. Compare the efficiencies of both the above. 	07
Q.3	(a)		07
	(b)		07
Q.4	(a)		07
	(b)	Consider a Hamming (7,4,3) code with parity check matrix $H = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ Sketch the trellis diagram for this block code. OR	07
Q.4	(a) (b)	Derive the equation for channel capacity of a discrete memory less channel.	07 07
Q.5	(a)	Write the algorithm for Arithmetic coding with an example. What are the applications of Arithmetic coding.	07
	(b)		07

OR

- Q.5(a) i) Describe the JPEG standard for lossless compression.03ii) With the help of an example discuss the algorithm of JPEG standard for04lossy compression04
 - (b) Explain the idea behind Rabin cryptosystem. What are the one-way function 07 and the trapdoor in this system.
