Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME - SEMESTER- I • EXAMINATION – WINTER 2014

Subject Code:2710504 Subject Name: RF AND MICROWAVES Time:2:30 to 5:30 pm Instructions:		Name: RF AND MICROWAVES30 to 5:30 pmTotal Marks: 70ns:	
	2.	Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	What is õABCDö Matrix? Prove that ABCD matrix of cascade connection of two networks is equal to product of two õABCDö Matrices in individual two ports.	07
	(b)	Explain the importance of Monolithic Microwave Integrated Circuits (MMIC) Discuss the fabrication techniques of MMIC subsystems.	07
Q.2	(a)	Derive the following 1) Y-parameters in terms of Z-parameters	07
	(b)	2) Z-parameters in terms of ABCD parameters A two-port network is known to have the following scattering matrix $[S] = \begin{bmatrix} 0.15\angle 0^\circ & 0.85\angle -45^\circ \\ 0.85\angle 45^\circ & 0.2\angle 0^\circ \end{bmatrix}$	07
		Determine if the network is reciprocal, and lossless. If port two is terminated with a matched load, what is the return loss seen at port 1? If port 2 is terminated with a short circuit, what is the return loss seen at port 1	
	(b)	OR Find the S parameters of the 3 dB attenuator circuit shown in below Figure A.	07
		8.56Ω 8.56Ω 8.56Ω $9 \text{ ort} -1 \implies 141.8 \Omega$ $Figure A : A matched 3 dB attenuator with a 50 characteristic impedance$	
Q.3	(a) (b)	Write short notes on Ferrite Phase shifter Describe the working of directional coupler with the help of two hole directional coupler derive the expression for its scattering matrix	07 07
Q.3	(a)	OR Explain stability criteria and Stability circle of two port amplifier circuit in terms of S parameter of Transistor	07
	(b)	Discuss the Importance of T and matching network	07
Q.4	(a)	Discuss the principle of operation and characteristics of tunnel diode. Draw the equivalent circuit and give its applications	07
	(b)	Explain the construction and operation of Varactor diode. Draw the	07

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equivalent circuit and also explain one of its application

OR

- Q.4 (a) Explain the principle of operation of parametric amplifier .Why it is suitable for 07 low noise amplifier
 - (b) Explain the theory of operation of GUNN diode . How it provides negative 07 resistance and what are its applications
- Q.5 (a) What are limitations of conventional tubes at microwave, How Klystron 07 amplifier over come this limitation . explain its construction working
 - (b) Explain the working and construction of Magnetron How it differs from O-Type Microwave tubes and what are its applications

OR

- Q.5 (a) What is the importance of measurement of phase shift. Q, and VSWR at 07 microwaves Explain how these parameters are measured
 - (b) Explain the amplification process in Travelling Wave Tube Amplifiers, what07 its advantages over Klystron.
