Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER - I • EXAMINATION - WINTER • 2014

Subject code: 2715002

Date: 07-01-2015

Subject Name: CAD / CAM Systems Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm

Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 **(a)** Briefly explain various descriptions of major surface entities provided by 07 CAD/CAM systems.
 - Brief about your understanding of the following solid representation schemes: 07 **(b)** (1) sweeping, (2) parametric solid modeling, (3) primitive instancing, (4) feature-based modeling.
- **Q.2 (a)** Attempt any two:

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- 1. Illustrate technical specifications of a typical CAD workstation.
- 2. As a design engineer in a manufacturing company provide arguments for why you should utilize CAD instead of conventional procedure.
- 3. Using a block diagram clearly show the configuration of a graphics software.
- **(b)** Find the final concatenated matrix for reflection about a line L with slope m07 and v intercept (0, b).

OR

- Define *tilting* as a rotation about the x-axis followed by a rotation about the 07 **(b)** y-axis: (a) find the concatenated matrix for tilting; (b) does the order or sequence of performing the rotation matter?
- **Q.3** 1. Describe the space curve through figure whose parametric equations are x07 **(a)** $= \cos t$, $y = \sin t$, and z = t.
 - 2. Formulate the equation of the 2-D Bezier curve for which the control points are: $P_0(1, 3), P_1(3, 5), P_2(5, 4), and P_3(7, 1).$
 - What do you mean by curve fairing technique or curve approximation? 07 **(b)** Compare the properties of Bezier and B-spline curve approximation.

OR

- Write a detailed note on wire-frame modeling. Q.3 **(a)**
 - 07 Enlist the design-related tasks performed by a modern CAD system. Explain **(b)** 07 any two of them.
- **Q.4** State advantages and disadvantages of surface models and their use in 07 **(a)** engineering and design environment.

(b) You are given the task of making a surface model of the object shown in Figure 1. Provwide clear guidelines for this task. You may draw necessary sketches.

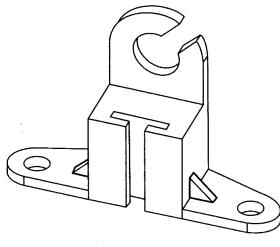


Figure 1 OR

- Q.4 (a) Show the construction tree for the CSG approach to make solid model of the 07 guide bracket shown in Figure 1.
 - (b) Select a suitable solid-modeling approach and state the step-by-step 07 procedure to construct the solid model shown in Figure 1.
- Q.5 (a) Explain, in detail, the procedure from process planning to actual machining 07 during NC machining.
 - (b) Explain the principle of concurrent engineering.

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OR

- Q.5 (a) Write about the scope of application of CNC technology in CAD/CAM 07 systems.
 - (b) What are the problems with traditional process planning which led to 07 development of CAPP systems? Explain how the process planning activity can be computer assisted.
