Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2014

Subject code: 2715601 Date: 07-01-2015 Subject Name: Cryptography and Network Security Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (I) Describe the specific security mechanisms and pervasive security Q.1 (a) 07 mechanisms as per X.800 standard. (II) Briefly define categories of passive and active attacks. (I) What is the difference between an unconditionally secure cipher and a **07 (b)** computationally secure cipher. (II) Explain the transposition technique. **Q.2** Briefly define the Hill Cipher. 07 (a) Explain the Feistel Cipher Decryption algorithm. **07** (b) OR (b) Describe the block cipher design principles from three aspects i.e. number of **07** rounds, design of function F, and key scheduling. **Q.3** Explain single round of DES algorithm Encryption. 07 (a) State the difference between differential and linear cryptanalysis. **07** (b) OR Q.3 Briefly describe the AES key extension algorithm. (a) 07 What are various modes of operation of a block cipher algorithm? **(b)** 07 0.4 Describe one example of symmetric stream cipher. **07** (a) What are various techniques of distributing the public keys to two **(b)** 07 communicating parties? OR **Q.4** Explain the message authentication code. For what purpose it is used. 07 (a) Describe the arbitrated digital signature. What problem of direct digital (b) 07 signature is addressed by it. How is an X.509 certificate revoked? Describe its alternative authentication **Q.5** (a) 07 procedures. What are the requirements of a secure electronic transaction? What are various 7 categories of SET participants? OR 07 0.5 Explain the followings terms: (a) (I) Guaranteed Avalanche Criterion and Bit Independence Criterion (II) end-to-end encryption Suppress Replay Attack (III)Stateful inspection firewall (IV) **(b)** Explain two categories of malicious programs along with examples. 07
