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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2014

$\mathbf{W}_{1} \in \mathbf{E} = \mathbf{E} = 1 + \mathbf{E} \mathbf{A} + \mathbf{W}_{1} + \mathbf{W}_{1} + \mathbf{E} \mathbf{K} + \mathbf{Z} + \mathbf{U}_{1} + \mathbf{U}$			
Subject code: 710201NDate: 01-12-20			
Subject Name: Computer Algorithms			
Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm Total Marks: 70			
Instructions:			
	1.	Attempt all questions.	
	2.	Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
Q.1	3. (a)	Figures to the right indicate full marks. How is heuristic Algorithm more efficient than dynamic programming? Explain with example.	07
	(b)	Solve the following recurrences using recurrence tree method. (1) T (n) = 3T (n/2) + n ² , (2) T (n) = 4T (n/2) + n.	07
Q.2	(a)	Define and prove the master theorem using proper example.	07
<u>ر</u> .–	(b)	Outline an exhaustive search algorithm to solve the traveling salesman problem. OR	07
	(b)	Explain augmented red black tree to retrieve an element with a given rank.	07
Q.3	(a)	Using Warshall's algorithm, obtain the transitive closure of the matrix given $\mathbf{R} = \begin{cases} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 &$	07
	(b)	below: $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ Write and explain complexity of deleting and inserting an element from binomial heap? Also give the example where binomial heap is preferred than normal heap.	07
Q.3	(a)	With the help of pseudo code, explain Marshall's Algorithm to find the transitive closure of a directed graph. Apply it to the graph shown below: x y	07
	(b)	Define binomial heap and explain union operation on two binomial heaps.	07
Q.4	(a)	Create a Fibonacci-heap for following list <33,10,3,45,71,18,65,92,54,6,88,73> After creation, Decrease the key 65 to 47 and 92 to 8 show all the operations using auxiliary Array.	07
	(b)	Explain Accounting method of amortized analysis.	07
Q.4	(a)	OR Consider the following dimension vector of matrices and find the optimal parenthesization using dynamic programming. $D = \{15, 10, 5, 20, 4\}$.	07
	(b)	Explain Potential method of amortized analysis. $D = \{15, 10, 5, 20, 4\}$.	07
Q.5	(a) (b)	Explain merge sort in parallel environment and find its time complexity. Write a note on approximation algorithms.	07 07
Q.5	(a) (b)	OR Explain bitonic sequence and bitonic parallel sorting network using example. What is polynomially turing reducible problem? Explain with example how problem A can be polynomially Turing reduced to problem B. *********	07 07