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## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2014

Subject code: 710903N Date: 03-12-2014 **Subject Name: Engineering Optimization** Time: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 3. 07 Q.1 Classify engineering optimization techniques with suitable examples based on **(a)** a. Nature of constraints b. Nature of equations involved **c.** Deterministic nature of variables **(b)** Define: Design space, feasible region, active constraints, constrained surface 07 and behavior constrained Find the extreme points of the function:  $f(x_1, x_2) = x_1^3 + x_2^3 + 2x_1^2 + 4x_2^2 + 6$ 07 Q.2 **(a)** Find the dimensions of a box of largest volume that can be inscribed in a sphere 07 **(b)** of unit radius. OR A beam of uniform rectangular cross section is to be cut from a log having a 07 **(b)** circular cross section of diameter 2a. The beam has to be used as a cantilever beam (the length is fixed) to carry a concentrated load at the free end. Find the dimensions of the beam that correspond to the maximum tensile (bending) stress carrying capacity. Minimize  $f(x) = 0.65 - [0.75/(1 + x^2)] - 0.65x \tan(1/x)$  in the interval [0,3] Q.3 07 **(a)** by the Fibonacci method using n = 6. Find the minimum of  $f = \lambda^5 - 5\lambda^3 - 20\lambda + 5$  using guadratic interpolation upto 07 **(b)** two iterations accuracy. OR Minimize f (x) =  $0.65 - [0.75/(1 + x^2)] - 0.65x \tan(1/x)$  by the Golden Q.3 07 **(a)** Section method using n = 6. Find the minimum of the function  $f(\lambda) = 0.65 - 0.75/(1 + \lambda^2) - 0.65\lambda \tan^{-1} 1/\lambda$ **(b)** 07 using the Newton–Raphson method with the starting point  $\lambda_1 = 0.1$ . Use  $\varepsilon =$ 0.01 for checking the convergence. Explain multilayer feedback network used in ANN 07 **O.4 (a)** Explain the following terms associated with GA: Reproduction, crossover and 07 **(b)** mutation. OR Q.4 How genetic algorithm is useful for the optimization of a function? Also 07 **(a)** explain step wise procedure of GA used to optimize a function. Write short note on simulated annealing **(b)** 07 Q.5 Minimize f  $(x_1, x_2) = (x_1 + 1)^3 / 3 + x_2$ 07 **(a)** subject to  $g_1(x_1, x_2) = 1 - x_1 \le 0$ ,  $g_2(x_1, x_2) = -x_2 \le 0$  using penalty function method **(b)** What do you understand by a gradient of a function. Explain its significance in 07 the field of optimization. OR Minimize  $f(X) = x_1^2 + x_2^2$ , subjected to :  $x_1 + x_2 \ge 4$ ,  $2x_1 + x_2 \ge 5$ ,  $x_1 \ge 0$ ,  $x_2 \ge 0$ Q.5 07 **(a)** using Kuhn-Tucker conditions. **(b)** Explain interior penalty function method. 07

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