Sea	t No.:	Enrolment No	
		GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2014	
Subject code: 712104N Date: 05-12-2 Subject Name: Combustion Engineering			
	struc 1. 2.	0:30 am - 01:00 pm Total Marks: 70 etions: Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a) (b)	What is combustion? State the general conditions necessary for combustion. With the help of $P-\Theta$ diagram explain stages of combustion in S. I. engines.	07 07
Q.2	(a) (b)	Explain briefly the phenomenon of diesel knock in C. I. Engine combustion chamber. Derive the Clausius-Clapeyron equation for phase equilibrium. OR	07 07
	(b)	Describe the Pre-combustion chamber for C.I. Engine and Discuss its relative merits and demerits.	07
Q.3	(a) (b)	What is adiabatic flame temperature? Explain the factors affecting adiabatic flame temperature. What is knocking? Explain the various theories of knocking.	07 07
Q.3	(a) (b)	OR Explain briefly diesel injected fuel spray characteristics with neat sketch. Describe the M-combustion chamber system for C. I. Engine.	07 07
Q.4	(a) (b)	Explain the working of cyclone burner with neat sketch. What is premixed and diffusion flame? Explain the structure of premixed flame of a simple gas burner.	07 07
Q.4	(a) (b)	OR Explain Fluidized bed combustion system. Discuss the performance of pulverized coal during combustion.	07 07

(a) For a stoichiometric hydrogen-air reaction at 1 atm pressure, Find (a) the fuel to

moisture, and 5% ash.

Explain any Two.

Q.5

Q.5

air mass ratio, (b) the mass of fuel per mass of reactants, and (c) the partial pressure of water vapor in the products. **(b)** Discuss pollution due to combustion of coal in power plants. **07**

OR

Bituminous coal is burned to completion with 50% excess air. Find the fuel-air

ratio and the volumetric analysis of the products. The as-received ultimate analysis of the coal is 70% (wt) carbon, 5% hydrogen, 15% oxygen, 5%

(b) Enlist measuring tools which can measure the exhaust gas of I.C. Engine.

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