Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2014

Subject code: 713103N Date: 03-12-2014 **Subject Name: Biomedical Image Processing** Time: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (a) Explain Log and Power-law transformations and discuss their applications for 07 0.1 biomedical images. (b) A medical x-ray image has poor contrast at diagnostically important area. State and **07** explain any two techniques for improving its contrast. 0.2 (a) Define 2-D Fourier transform and state its limitations. What is a short term Fourier 07 transform (STFT)? Discuss its applications for medical images. Explain *Gabor transform* in detail stating suitable applications for medical images. 07 **(b)** OR **(b)** What is a *Random transform?* State is applications. **07** 07 0.3 Explain *mean* and *median* filters with their appropriate applications to medical images. (a) 07 What is image degradation? Discuss various spatial filtering methods used for image **(b)** restoration. OR Q.3Explain various image sharpening methods stating their typical applications to the **07** (a) medical images. **07 (b)** Explain minimum mean-square error and least-square error restoration methods. How is *segmentation* useful for medical images? Discuss with a case study. 0.4 (a) 07 Explain Sobel and Canny edge detection techniques. **(b) 07** (a) Explain threshold-based segmentation approaches with applications. **07** 0.4 (b) Explain region growing and region splitting & merging segmentation techniques. 07 **Q.5** (a) Explain Global and Local histogram equalization techniques. How they are useful for 07 biomedical images? State and describe various arithmetic and logic operations for image enhancement. Write **07 (b)** their usefulness for medical images. OR Q.5 (a) Describe the process of spatial filtering of an image. What is a Laplacian mask? State **07** its usefulness and applications. (b) Explain unsharp masking and high-boost filtering methods with their typical 07 applications.
