Enrolment No._____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. Pharm. – SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2013

Subject Code: 2920103Date: 23-05-2013Subject Name: Pharmacometrics and Methods of Biological Evaluation of DrugsTime: 02.30 pm - 05.30 pmTotal Marks: 80Instructions:1. Attempt any five questions.2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.			
Q.1	(a) (b) (c)	Explain any two models of catararct. Describe any one high throughput method for screening of ligands. What is importance for determining LD_{50} and ED_{50} .	06 05 05
Q.2	(a) (b) (c)	Describe the official test for pyrogens. How to check local anesthetic activity using any <i>in vivo</i> model? How one can screen the molecule for it ganglionic blocking activity? Enlist methods with brief note on their principle.	06 05 05
Q.3	(a) (b) (c)	Describe General Principals of Bioassy. Explain Terratogenicity. Give method for screening of anti-psychotic agents. How it differs from simple CNS depressants?	06 05 05
Q.4	(a) (b) (c)	Explain in breif the acute toxicity testing as per OECD guidelines. Describe any one <i>in vivo</i> model for testing anti-inflammatory activity. What are genetically modified animals? Describe briefly on their use in preclinical studies.	06 05 05
Q.5	(a) (b) (c)	Give the methods for antimicrobial activity screening using suitable culture media. Describe any one model for type-II diabetes malitus in rats. What are important parameters for evaluating anti-ulcer agents?	06 05 05
Q. 6	(a) (b) (c)	 Enlist various models and parameters for screening of antiparkinson activity. Describe any one model brief. Which models are available for determining centrally acting antinociceptive agents? How one can screen antihypertensive activity using <i>in vitro</i> methods? Describe any two methods. 	06 05 05
Q.7	(a) (b) (c)	Explain any one model and parameters for it to screen cardiotonic activity. How diuretic activity can be studied using rats? Explain model briefly. Write a brief protocol for screening of neuromuscular blocking activity using any <i>in vivo</i> method.	06 05 05
