Enrolment No._____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. Pharm. – SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2013

Subject Code: 910104 Date: 15-05-2013			
Subject Name: Biological Evaluation and Clinical Research			
Time: 10.30 am - 01.30 pm Total Marks: 80			
Instructions:			
1. Attempt any five questions.			
		Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
	3.	Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Explain objective and principles of GCP as per ICH guideline and describe briefly various considerations to be taken before, during and after initation of clinical study.	06
	(b)	Explain composition, functions, operations and responsibilities of IRB/IEC.	05
	(c) (c)	Write a brief note on clinical research protocol.	05
Q.2	(a)	Write short notes on: 1. Objectives and importance of bioassay.	06
		2. Interpretation of sterility testing.	
	(b)	Describe bioassay method for oxytocin in detail.	05
	(c)	What is sterility testing. Describe membrane filtration method.	05
Q.3	(a)	Answer the following:	06
		1. Write a brief note on depyrogenation technique.	
		2. Explain principle, advantages and limitations of radioimmunoassay.	
	(b)	Write a detailed note on bacterial endotoxin.	05 05
Q.4	(c) (a)	Explain in detail radioimmunoassay method for digitalis. Explain significance of microbiological limit test and describe method A for	05 06
V ••	(4)	antibiotics according to IP 2010.	00
	(b)	Enlist methods for testing effectiveness of antimicrobial preservative and	05
		describe any one in detail.	
	(c)	Explain the significance of bioequivalence study. Also briefly describe various	05
0.5	()	designs of bioequivalence study.	07
Q.5	(a)	Explain various general considerations for designing acute and sub acute toxicity studies according to OECD guidelines.	06
	(b)		05
	(0)	serious adverse event	00
	(c)	Explain the importance of preclinical drug evaluation and how will you	05
		determine LD50 and ED50 for a drug?	
Q. 6	(a)	Explain the terms: Cmax, tmax, apparent volume of distribution, absolute	06
	a)	bioavailability, pharmaceutical equivalent, and pharmaceutical alternative.	05
	(b)	Explain the role and significance of bioanalysis in pharmacy. What are the major objectives to be considered for bioanalytical sample preparation?	05
	(c)	Enlist various sample preparation techniques in bioanalysis and explain solid	05
	(0)	phase extraction method in detail.	00
Q.7	(a)	What is pharmacokinetics. Explain the objective and application of	06
-	. /	pharmacokinetics in new drug development process.	
	(b)	Explain in detail non linear pharmacokinetics. Also differentiate linear and non-	05
		linear models.	o -
	(c)	Enlist various methods used for determination of bio-availability. Explain	05
		urinary excretion method along with advantages.	