Enrolment No. **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** M.PHARM- SEM-I-EXAMINATION - JULY 2012 Subject code: 910104 Date: 05/07/2012 Subject Name: Biological evaluation and Clinical Research Time: 02:30 pm - 05:30 pm **Total Marks: 80 Instructions:** 1. Attempt any five questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Q.1 (a) What are pyrogens? Describe the chemistry and biological effects of 06 pyrogens. Describe the principle of LAL test. Give its advantages and 05 (b) disadvantages. Describe Gel-Clot technique for LAL test. 05 (C) Q.2 Describe membrane filtration method for sterility test. 06 (a) What is sterility test? Give its principle, objectives and limitations. 05 (b) Describe direct inoculation method for sterility testing for aqueous (c) 05 and nonaqueous solutions. Q.3 What is bioassay? Give its principle. Describe slope-ratio model of 06 (a) bioassay. Describe methods used for the evaluation of bioassay. (b) 05 Describe radio-immuno assay of insulin. (c) 05 Q.4 What is toxicity study? Describe briefly the parameters for 06 (a) measuring toxic effect. Discuss acute toxicity. (b) 05

Explain LD₅₀ and ED₅₀. Describe method for their determination. 05 (c)

Q.5	(a) (b) (c)	Describe objectives and study design of clinical trials. Discuss clinical trial protocol. Describe briefly Good clinical practices.	06 05 05
Q. 6	(a)	Explain: Pharmacokinetic, bioavailability and bioequivalence. How the BA and BE is assessed?	06
	(b)	Give importance of bioequivalence study. Describe briefly design and conduct of bioequivalence.	05
	(c)	Describe one compartment open model- intravenous infusion	05
Q.7		 Write short notes on the following: a. Extraction of drugs from biological matrix b. Microbial limit test c. Depyrogenation 	16