## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** MTM - SEMESTER-IV • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Subject Code: 4260101 Date: 30-06-2014 **Subject Name: Financial Accounting** Time: 10:30 am - 01:30 pm **Total Marks: 70** Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (a) "Accounting is an Art" Discuss this sentence with the features of Accounting in 07 0.1 detail. (b) Define the meaning of Revenue. Also discuss classification of Income and 07 expenditures. **O.2** Arpit Industries Ltd. Has following information 07 **(a)** Cost of the machine Rs. 5200000 Expected useful life(years) 5 Rs. 260000 Estimated residual Value You are required to calculate (1) Determine the annual depreciation of machine as per SLM (2) Determine the rate of depreciation as per SLM (3) Determine the accumulated depreciation for all the years as per SLM (b) What is Depreciation? Describe Types of depreciation in detail. 07 OR

(b) ABC Ltd. has established a new project. Details of fixed assets and expenditures incurred during the construction of the project are given below. Determine the cost of each asset at the end of completion of the project.

| Particulars                                           | Amount Rs. |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Land                                                  | 12500000   |
| Buildings                                             | 25000000   |
| Plant and Machinery                                   | 207500000  |
| Misc. Fixed assets                                    | 5000000    |
| Pre-operative administrative expenses on start up,    | 15000000   |
| commissioning, test run and experimental production   |            |
| Interest on term loans during the construction period | 18000000   |
| Total                                                 | 283000000  |

- Q.3 (a) Define the rules of Debit and Credit for journalizing with the classification of 07 accounts in detail.
  - (b) From the following transactions find out the nature of accounts and also state 07 which account should be debited and which account should be credited?
    - (1) Ramesh started his business with cash
    - (2) Borrowed from Nikhil
    - (3) Purchased Furniture
    - (4) Purchased goods from Ram on credit
    - (5) Cash Deposited into bank
    - (6) Withdrew cash for personal use
    - (7) Withdrew cash from bank for office use

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- Q.3 (a) On 1<sup>st</sup> April 1998, Mr singh's Assets and Liabilities stood as follows Cash Rs. 6000, Bank Rs. 17000, Stock Rs. 3000, Bills Receivables Rs. 7000, Debtors Rs.3000, Building Rs.70000, Investment Rs.30000,Furniture Rs. 4000, Bills Payable Rs. 5000, Creditors Rs. 9000, Ram's loan Rs. 13000 Pass an opening Journal Entry.
  - (b) The following balances are extracted from the books of Kautilya & Co. on 31<sup>st</sup> march, 2006. You are required to prepare the Trading and Profit & Loss Accounts and also Balance Sheet as on that date.

| Particulars                    | Rs.   | Particulars         | Rs.   |
|--------------------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|
| Stock on 1 <sup>st</sup> April | 500   | Returns Outwards    | 250   |
| Bills Receivables2250          |       | Trade Expenses      | 100   |
| Purchases                      | 19500 | Office Fixtures     | 500   |
| Wages                          | 1400  | Cash in Hand        | 250   |
| Insurance                      | 550   | Cash at Bank        | 2375  |
| Sundry Debtors                 | 15000 | Rent & Taxes        | 550   |
| Carriage Inwards               | 400   | Carriage Outwards   | 725   |
| Commission (Dr)                | 400   | Sales               | 25000 |
| Interest on Loan               | 350   | Bills Payables      | 1500  |
| Stationary                     | 225   | Creditors           | 9825  |
| Returns Inward                 | 650   | Capital             | 8925  |
| Commission (Cr)                | 200   | Closing stock Value | 12500 |

Q.4 You are required to prepare Trading and Profit & Loss Accounts and Balance
 Sheet from the Following Balances and Adjustments of AB Ltd for the year
 ending 31 Dec, 2009

| Particulars          | Amount Dr. | Amount Cr. |
|----------------------|------------|------------|
| Purchase/Sales       | 130295     | 180500     |
| Cash in Hand         | 500        |            |
| Cash at Bank         | 9500       |            |
| Stock as on 1-1-2009 | 40000      |            |
| Wages                | 22525      |            |
| Goods Returns        | 2400       | 195        |
| Repairs              | 1675       |            |
| Debtors/Creditors    | 30000      | 30305      |
| Bad debts            | 2310       |            |
| Loan (12% p.a.)      |            | 20000      |
| Discounts            | 800        | 530        |
| Interest on Loan     | 600        |            |
| Capital              |            | 37500      |
| Salaries             | 8000       |            |
| Sales Tax            | 800        |            |
| Octroi               | 500        |            |
| Insurance            | 1000       |            |
| Charity Expenses     | 125        |            |
| Rent                 | 2000       |            |
| Machinery            | 16000      |            |
|                      | 269030     | 269030     |

Adjustments :-

- (1) Wages include Rs. 2000 for eraction of new Machinery installed on 1-1-2009
- (2) Provide for depreciation on machinery @ 5%p.a.
- (3) Stock on 31-12-2009 is Rs. 40925
- (4) Salaries unpaid Rs. 800
- (5) Further Bad Debts Rs. 400
- (6) Make a provisional of 5% on debtors for Doubtful debts

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|             | (7) Prepaid Rent Rs. 500                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|             | (8) Prepaid Insurance Rs. 300                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|             |                                                                    | OR                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>(a)</b>  | ) Write a specimen of Manufacturing Accounts                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>(b)</b>  | Write a specimen of Horizontal form of Balance Sheet               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| (a)         | a) Classify the following into personal, Real and Nominal Accounts |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 07                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|             | (1) Investment A/c                                                 | (5) Salary A/c                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|             | (2) ABC Corporation A/c                                            | (6) Cash A/c                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|             | (3) Loose Tools A/c                                                | (7) Brokerage A/c                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|             | (4) Capital A/c                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>(b</b> ) |                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 07                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|             |                                                                    | OR                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| (a)         | Write a note on-GAAPs                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 07                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>(b)</b>  | Explain the classification of Receipts                             | 8.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 07                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|             | (b)<br>(a)<br>(b)<br>(a)                                           | <ul> <li>(8) Prepaid Insurance Rs. 300</li> <li>(a) Write a specimen of Manufacturing A</li> <li>(b) Write a specimen of Horizontal form</li> <li>(a) Classify the following into personal,<br/>(1) Investment A/c</li> <li>(2) ABC Corporation A/c</li> <li>(3) Loose Tools A/c</li> <li>(4) Capital A/c</li> <li>(b) Discuss the concepts of Accounting form</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>(8) Prepaid Insurance Rs. 300</li> <li>OR</li> <li>(a) Write a specimen of Manufacturing Accounts</li> <li>(b) Write a specimen of Horizontal form of Balance Sheet</li> <li>(a) Classify the following into personal, Real and Nominal Accounts <ul> <li>(1) Investment A/c</li> <li>(5) Salary A/c</li> <li>(2) ABC Corporation A/c</li> <li>(6) Cash A/c</li> <li>(3) Loose Tools A/c</li> <li>(7) Brokerage A/c</li> <li>(4) Capital A/c</li> </ul> </li> <li>(b) Discuss the concepts of Accounting in detail.</li> </ul> |

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