Seat No.:	Enrolment No		
GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY			
PDDC- SEME	ESTER-III - EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2017		

Subject Name: Hydrology And Water Resources Engineering

Date: 25/05/2017

Time: 02:30 PM to 05:00 PM **Total Marks: 70**

Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions.

Subject Code: X30601

- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (a) Define: Hydrological Cycle. Describe the different components of hydrological 0.1 07 cycle with neat sketch.
 - (b) Enlist different types of rain gauges. Explain any two Recording type of rain 07 gauges with neat sketches.
- 0.2 Explain different types of precipitations in brief. 07
 - Define the term "Run-off". Explain factors affecting for run-off. 07

OR

- (b) What is meant by Evapotranspiration? Enlist different methods of estimation of **07** evaporation and explain any one method in detail.
- 0.3 Explain Ø-index and W-index with the procedure to determine the same. **07**
 - Determine the optimum number of rain gauges for a basin with the following 07 **(b)** data:

Number of existing gauges = 7,

Allowable permissible error = 8%,

The average rainfall the existing gauges = 110,90,46,75,135,87,65 cm.

OR

- What is S-curve hydrograph? How is it constructed and what is it used for? Q.3(a) **07**
 - **(b)** Explain the procedure of separating base flow in a hydrograph. 07
- **Q.4** Define the terms: Recurrence interval, Hyetograph, Hydrograph, Wedge **07** storage, Prism storage, Infiltration, Deep Percolation.
 - **(b)** A 3-hr. storm produced a flood hydrograph as under.

Time(hrs)	0	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30
Discharge	4	9	12	18	20	16	20	10	8	6	4
(cumecs)											

Assuming a constant base flow of 4 cumecs, determine the ordinates of unit hydrograph and draw the UH in graph paper. The catchment area is 50 km².

OR

Define: Simulation. Discuss the application of simulation modeling techniques **07 Q.4** in hydrology and water resources engineering.

07

(b) For a river, the estimated flood peaks for two return periods by the use of Gumbel's methods are as follow. Find out flood discharge in this stream for a return period of 500 years.

Return Period (years)	Peak flood (m ³ /s)
100	450
50	370

- Q.5 (a) State Darcy's Law. How will you measure the co-efficient of permeability of or soil?
 - (b) Explain "Flood Routing". Explain Modified Pul's method of reservoir routing. **OR**
- Q.5 (a) Explain different types of aquifers in brief with neat sketch. 07
 - (b) Differentiate between: (i) Flood walls and Flood ways and (ii) Flood forecasting and Flood proofing.
