Enrolment No.____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

PDDC- SEMESTER-IV - EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2017

Subject Code: X41902

Subject Name: Fluid Power Engineering

Time: 10:30 AM TO 01:00 PM

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Show that in case of jet striking the flat plates mounted on wheel, the efficiency 07 will be maximum when the tangential velocity of wheel is half of the jet.
 - (b) A jet of water coming out of nozzle of 8 cm diameter with a velocity of 50m/s of strikes the flat plate. Calculate force on the plate, work done and power developed when (i) plate is stationary (ii) plate is moving with a velocity of 12m/s along with jet direction (iii) plate is moving with a velocity of 12m/s towards the jet.
- Q.2 (a) What is the function of draft tube? State the type of draft tube and explain with a 07 neat sketch of any one.
 - (b) Why governing of water turbine is required? Explain governing of any one 07 hydraulic turbine with neat sketch

OR

- (b) Discuss any Characteristic curves of hydraulic turbine
- Q.3 (a) State the main components of the Centrifugal pump and explain working with 07 neat sketch.
 - (b) A centrifugal pump runs at 500 rpm and discharges 8 m³/min against head of 07 10m. It has impeller of 50cm outer diameter and 25cm inner diameter. Vanes are set back at outlet angle of 45⁰. The constant velocity flow is 2 m/s. Calculate: 1.The manometric efficiency 2.Vane angle at inlet.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Derive Darcy- Weisbach formula for calculating loss of head due to friction in a 07 pipe.
 - (b) An oil of specific gravity 0.78 is flowing through a pipe of diameter 300 mm at the rate of 0.6m³/sec . Find the head loss due to friction and power required to maintain the flow for a length of 500 meter. Take kinematic viscosity of an oil as 0.29 stokes.
- Q.4 (a) A centrifugal air compressor draws air at a temperature of 25°C running at 15000 07 rpm has the following data:
 - 1. Outer diameter of blade tip= 500 mm

2. Slip factor=0.85

3. Isentropic total head efficiency= 0.82

Assuming that the absolute velocities of air at inlet and outlet are same. Calculate :

1. Temperature rise of air passing through compressor

2. Static pressure ratio

(b) Give detail classification of rotary compressor and explain any one with line sketch 07

OR

- Q.4 (a) Derive an expression for the optimum value of the intercooler pressure in a two 07 stage reciprocating air compressor for perfect inter cooling condition.
 - (b) Define the following terms in case of centrifugal air compressor. 071. Slip

Date:29/05/2017

1

07

2. Slip factor 3. Power in put factor Derive an equation of Euler's work in case of centrifugal compressor with usual notation.

What do you mean by minor energy losses? Derive equation for the loss of head **(a)** Q.5 07 due to sudden enlargement in pipe. Draw and explain Hydro-electric Power Plant with neat Sketch. **(b)** 07

OR

Q.5	(a)	Give classification of Reciprocating pump. Draw neat sketch of single acting	07
		reciprocating pump.	
	(b)	Write short note on Jet pump.	07

Write short note on Jet pump. **(b)**
