GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC SEMESTER V- EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2017

| Subject Code:X50904 Date: 06/0 | | | |
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| Ti | me: () tructio 1. 2. | Name: SWITCHGEAR 2.30PM to 05.00PM Total Marks: Ons: Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks. | 7 |
| Q.1 | (a) (b) | Explain slepain's theory of arc interruption and discuss its limitations. How does energy balance theory explain the process of arc extinction? Discuss the following term with reference to circuit breaking: Rated Breaking capacity Rated Making capacity Rated Operating Duty | 07 07 |
| Q.2 | (a) (b) | Distinguish clearly between recovery voltage and restriking voltage and explain the significance of RRRV in the operation of circuit beaker. Explain capacitor switching duty the a circuit breaker has to perform. | 07 07 |
| | (b) | OR Explain the principle, construction of vacuum circuit breakers. Also state the merits of VCBs. | 07 |
| Q.3 | (a) (b) | With neat diagram explain the principle of synthetic testing of circuit breaker. State its advantages. Explain working principle, construction, applications of HVDC circuit breaker. OR | 07 07 |
| Q.3 | (a) (b) | Explain Out of phase switching. Explain interruption of short line faults by circuit breaker | 07 07 |
| Q.4 | (a) (b) | Derive the equation of critical resistance in resistance switching. State the various tests carried out to prove the ability of a circuit breaker. Distinguish between type tests and routine tests. OR | 07 07 |
| Q.4 | (a) | Explain the construction, working principle, merits and demerits of air break circuit breaker | 07 |
| | (b) | In a 132 KV power system the series inductive reactance and capacitance per phase up to the location of circuit breaker is 6Ω and $0.015 \ \mu\text{F}$ respectively. A resistance of $600 \ \Omega$ is connected across the contacts of circuit breaker. Determine the following when the circuit breaker opens: (i) Natural frequency of transient oscillations. (ii) Damped frequency of oscillations (iii)Critical value of damping resistance, which will give no transient oscillations. | 07 |
| Q.5 | (a) | Explain the construction, working principle, merits and demerits of minimum oil circuit breaker. | 07 |
| | (h) | Explain the construction working principle merits and demerits of air blast | 07 |

(b) Explain the construction, working principle, merits and demerits of air blast 07 circuit breaker

| Q.5 | (a) | Explain the construction, working principle of Puffer type SF6 circuit breaker | 07 |
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| | | with neat diagram. | |
| | (b) | Explain the phenomenon of current chopping and its effects on circuit | 07 |
| | | interruption. What measures are taken to reduce it? | |
