Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER- VI • EXAMINATION - SUMMER-2017

Subject Code: X60903 Date: 04/05/2017 **Subject Name: High Voltage Engineering** Time: 10.30AM to 01:00PM **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (a) Explain ionization by collision, photo ionization and positive ion impact in **Q.1** 07 gaseous insulating material. **(b)** Explain basic Townsend's criteria for break-down in gaseous insulating medium. 07 Derive expression for current growth in Townsend's criteria with consideration of primary and secondary ionization process. (a) How electronegative gas is important in high voltage applications? Explain in 07 **Q.2** detail with advantages. List the different type of Break down mechanism for the solid dielectric. Explain 07 the Electro-mechanical breakdown in solid and prove that thickness of the solid insulating material cannot be reducing more than 40 %. (b) Explain how α and Y can be determine with experimental set-up. 07 0.3 Discuss the different types of breakdown mechanism for liquid insulating 07 material. Explain cavitations and bubble theory in detail. **(b)** Explain good properties of insulating materials 07 0.3 (a) Explain cascaded transformer with a neat diagram. 07 Explain C.V.T with phasor diagram. 07 07 **Q.4** Explain impulse testing of transformers. (a) **(b)** Discuss Marx circuit for multistage impulse generator. **07** OR Explain how sphere gap can be used to measure peak value of voltages. What are 0.4 07 (a) the precautions needed to be taken. Explain Electrostatic Voltmeters with neat diagram. 07 **(b) Q.5** What are the methods for measurement of High AC voltage measurement? **07** (a) Explain any one in detail. **(b)** Write a short note on capacitance potential dividers. 07 OR Q.5 Explain High voltage test on insulator 07 (a) (b) Explain High voltage Schering bridge **07**
