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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER- VI • EXAMINATION - SUMMER-2017

Subject Code:X61103 Date: 04/05/2017 **Subject Name: Digital Signal Processing** Time: 10.30AM to 01:00PM **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 07 0.1 (a) What is aliasing in discrete time systems? What is the solution to avoid it? **(b)** Consider a system with impulse response 07 h(n) = u(n) - u(n-N). The input is $x(n) = a^n u(n)$. Find the output of the system. **Q.2** Consider a system y(n) = ay(n-1) + x(n). Find the output of the system with the 07 input $x(n)=K\delta(n)$. Use recursive method. **(b)** Enlist the symmetry properties of the Fourier transform. 07 OR **(b)** Prove the following Fourier transform theorems: 07 (i)Frequency shifting (ii)Differentiation (iii)Modulation 0.3 Obtain the z-transform of the following: 07 $(i)x(n) = (-1/3)^n u(n) - (1/2)^n u(-n-1)$ $(ii)x(n) = a^n u(n) 0 \le n \le N-1$ **(b)** Explain the properties of Region of Convergence of the z-transform. **07** OR **Q.3** Obtain the inverse z-transform of the following: **07** (i) $X(z) = (1+z^{-1})^2 / (1-(1/2)z^{-1})(1-z^{-1}), |z| > 1$ $(ii)X(z)=log(1 + a z^{-1}), |z| > |a|$ **(b)** Discuss the types of structures for linear phase FIR filter. 07 **Q.4** Draw the Direct form-I, Direct form-II, Cascade and Parallel form structures for 07 the following system: $H(z) = (1+z^{-1})^2 / (1 - (1/2)z^{-1})(1 - (1/4)z^{-1})$ **(b)** What is windowing in FIR systems? Discuss the various window functions. 07 0.4 Design a low pass Butterworth Digital filter with the following specifications. 07 Use Impulse invariance method: $0.89125 \le \left| H\left(e^{j\omega}\right) \right| \le 1 \qquad 0 \le \left| \omega \right| \le 0.2 \pi$ $\left| H\left(e^{j\omega}\right) \right| \le 0.17783 \qquad 0.3 \pi \le \left| \omega \right| \le \pi$ (b) Discuss the limit cycle because of round off and overflow in IIR system. 07 **07** 0.5 (a) Prove the linearity and circular shift property of the Discrete Fourier Transform. **(b)** Find the 4-point circular convolution of the following sequences: 07 $x(n) = \delta(n) + 2\delta(n-1) + 3\delta(n-2) + 4\delta(n-3)$ $h(n) = 5\delta(n) + 4\delta(n-1) + 3\delta(n-2)$ OR (a) Compare (i)FIR and IIR filter (ii)Causal and Non causal System. Q.5 07 **(b)** Write a short note on the applications of digital signal processing. 07
