Enrolment No.____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC SEMESTER VII– EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2017

Subject Code: X71102 Subject Name: Power Electronics Time: 02.30PM to 05.00PM Instructions:

Date: 01/05/2017

Total Marks: 70

- 1. Attempt all questions.
 - 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
 - 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) What is the difference between latching current and holding current? Explain the two transistor analogy of thyristor and derive the equation for anode current.
 - (b) Explain the full wave bridge controlled rectifier (inductive load) with necessary 07 waveform and derive the equations for average current and rms current.
- Q.2 (a) Describe the construction and working of IGBT and also give the advantages of 07 IGBT over BJT and MOSFET.
 - (b) A three-phase half-wave controlled rectifier is connected to a 230 V, 50Hz input 07 supply with 100 Ω load. If the desired average output voltage is 50% of the maximum possible average output voltage, calculate the delay angel α .

OR

- (b) What is the difference between natural and force commutation? Explain class A 07 force commutation with necessary circuit and waveforms.
- Q.3 (a) What do you mean by chopper? List the different chopping devices. Explain the 07 working principal of step down chopper.
 - (b) Explain three phase $3-\phi$ half wave controlled rectifier (resistive load) with 07 necessary waveform.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Explain buck-boost convertor with necessary waveforms.
 - (b) A step-down chopper is powered with source voltage of 100V. The load voltage waveform consist of rectangular pulses across a 1 KΩ resistor of duration 1 ms in one cycle of 2.5 ms. Calculate average output voltage, rms output voltage, ripple factor and output power of the given circuit.
- Q.4 (a) Why free-wheeling diode is required in inductive load? Explain speed control of 07 dc motor using controlled rectifier.
 - (b) Define the term inverter. Give the principle of operation of PWM inverter with 07 necessary waveforms and circuit.

OR

- Q.4 (a) What do you mean by performance parameters of inverter? List and explain 07 different performance parameters of inverter.
 - (b) Describe the working of a single phase full bridge inverter with waveforms. 07
- Q.5 (a) Draw and explain the operation of 180° conduction mode of three phase 07 inverter with necessary waveform and circuit.
 - (b) List the different heating techniques. Explain RF heating in brief.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Classify the different types of chopper. Explain Class B and Class D chopper. 07
 - (b) Give the difference between online and offline UPS. Explain working of UPS 07 with detailed block diagram.

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