Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

Subject Code: X80904

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC SEMESTER VIII- EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2017

Date: 03/05/2017

Subject Name: Advance Power System - II Time: 10.30AM to 01.00PM **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (a) Write a short note on Indian scenario of power systems and Electricity act, 2003. How 0.1 07 it changed Electricity market? Explain the causes and consequences of deregulated industrial load. 07 **(b)** Explain various applications of state estimations in a power system. **Q.2** 07 (a) What is power system state estimation? Discuss Weighted Least Square Estimation 07 (WLSE) method with usual notations for power system state estimation. OR **07** (b) Explain γ 2 (chi-square) technique for bad data detection for power system state estimation. What are the factors that affect voltage stability? **Q.3** 07 (a) **(b)** Give detail classification of voltage stability. 07 OR What is power system security? Explain with the help of an example. 07 Q.3 (a) Explain system state classification with relevant figures clearly showing the security 07 levels and transition between different security levels. Why reactive compensation is required. Explain different methods of reactive 07 0.4 compensation. For a transmission line connected between two buses, derive the expression of voltage 07 regulation and also establish from the phasor diagram and the equations that the Q and V have a strong coupling. OR Explain load forecasting methodology with estimation of average and trend terms. 07 0.4 (a) Derive the expression of critical voltage and angle at receiving end at voltage stability **(b)** 07 limit. Discuss voltage regulation in a transmission system and its relation with reactive **Q.5** 07 power with the help of necessary phasor diagram and expressions. A lossless three-phase 50 Hz transmission line has an inductive reactance of $0.8 \Omega/km$ 07 while capacitive admittance is 70 µS/km. If the system voltage at the sending is 220 kV (line-to-line) and the line length is 150 km, find (i) electrical line length of the line (ii) surge impedance (iii) receiving end voltage at no-load with sending end voltage as reference (iv) the sending end current at no-load (v) reactive power at the sending end at no-load (vi) surge impedance loading OR State different methods for heavily loaded and voltage stressed power systems to Q.5 07 enhance voltage stability. Very briefly discuss one of them. What is voltage collapse? State different changes in power system contributing to the 07 voltage collapse.
