Seat No.: _____

Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER-V • EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2013

Subject Code: X20903 **Subject Name: Electrical Machines I and II** Time: 02.30 pm - 05.00 pm **Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.

2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.

- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (a) What is the principle of operation of D.C.generator? state the three conditions 07 0.1 under which the self excited generator would fail to develop the rated terminal voltage?
 - (b) Describe the different parts of D.C. machine; their material and functions with the 07 help of a neat diagram.
- (a) Explain O.C. and S.C. tests for finding out efficiency and voltage regulation of 07 0.2 single phase transformer.
 - (b) A 3300 V/200 V, 50 Hz, 100 KVA, transformer has its low voltage winding with 07 80 turns Calculate:
 - 1. The current in both the windings.
 - 2. Number of turns of high voltage winding
 - 3. Maximum value of flux.

OR

- (b) A 25 KVA, 4000V/ 200 V, 50 Hz, transformer has R1= 3.45Ω , R2= 0.009Ω , 07 X1=5.2 Ω , and X2= 0.051 Ω . Calculate equivalent resistance and equivalent reactance referred to 1) primary 2) secondary Also calculate net power lost due to winding resistance.
- (a) Compare field control and armature voltage control methods of speed control of 07 **Q.3** D.C. motor.
 - (b) Write a note on 3 point starter for D.C. motor

OR

(a) Explain Ward Leonard method to control the speed of D.C. motor Q.3 07 (b) Explain in brief different types of losses occur in D.C. machine. 07 (a) What is slip? Explain different methods for measurement of slip in induction motor 0.4 07 (b) Explain torque slip characteristics of induction motor with diagram. 07

OR

- **O.4** (a) Explain working principle of induction motor. Also compare squirrel cage and slip 07 ring induction motor.
- (b) Explain effect of change in frequency and voltage on torque of induction motor. 07 0.4
- **Q.5** (a) Define voltage regulation of a synchronous machine. Explain MMF method to find 07 out voltage regulation.
 - (b) Compare 3 phase synchronous motor with 3 phase induction motor. 07 OR
- Q.5 (a) Why synchronous motor is not self starting? Describe two methods used to start 07 this motor.
 - (b) Explain with phasor diagram, effect of change in excitation at constant load in 07synchronous motor.

Total Marks: 70

Date: 13-06-2013

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