Seat No.: ____ Enrolment No.____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

PDDC - SEMESTER-II • EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2013 Subject Code: X21901 Date: 06-06-2013 **Subject Name: Electrical Machines and Electronics** Time: 02.30 pm - 05.00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Q.1 (a) Explain the internal and external characteristics of D.C. 07 shunt generator. (b) What is voltage regulation? Discuss voltage regulation 07 by synchronous impedance method for Alternator. Q.2 (a) Explain voltage build up process of d.c .generator. 07 Derive the emf equation of D.C. generator. (b) A 30 KW, 300 V d.c. shunt generator has armature and 07 field resistances of 0.05 ohm and 100 ohm respectively. Calculate the total power developed by the armature when it delivers full load output. OR (b) Derive the equations for armature torque and shaft 07

- torque for d.c. Motor.
- Q.3 (a) Explain the 3-phase rotating magnetic field theory for 07 induction motor.
 - (b) State types of transformers based on its construction. 07 Discuss the use of breather, bushings and conservators in a transformer.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Define the term 'slip' of induction motor. Draw and 07 explain the torque-slip characteristics of three phase induction motor.
 - (b) Write short note on (i) capacitor start capacitor run 07 motor.(ii) 1-phase shaded pole (iii) universal motor.
- Q.4 (a) Explain different types of equipments used in 07

	(b)	substation. What are the causes of poor power factor. Also explain the methods of power factor improvement OR	07
_	` '	Explain De-Morgan rules with suitable logic circuit. State different types of tariffs. Explain any two of them.	07 07
Q.5	` '	Explain the pin diagram of 8085 micro-processor. Explain full wave rectifier with necessary circuit and	07 07

OR

Q.5 (a) Discuss AND, OR ,NOR ,NOT,NAND, Ex-OR and 07 Ex-NOR logic gates with their truth tables.

waveforms.

(b) Compare AC and DC transmission., state advantages of 07 high transmission voltage.