Seat No.:	Enrolment No
<b>GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY</b>	

PDDC - SEMESTER-IV • EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2013 Subject Code: X40601 Date: 04-06-2013 **Subject Name: Environmental Engineering** Time: 10:30 am - 01:00 pm**Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. **Q.1** (a) Explain water demand for public uses and fire. 07 **(b)** Explain various factors affecting rate of water demand. 07 0.2 What is intake? Explain design procedure for intakes. 07 (a) **(b)** Explain in detail plain sedimentation. 07 OR (b) Explain with neat sketch about determination of optimum coagulant dose. 07 Q.3 (a) Explain tree and reticulation systems with advantages and disadvantages for 07 layout of distribution network. (b) What is disinfection? Enumerate different methods of disinfection & explain 07 chlorination in detail. OR (a) Explain in brief different methods of removing temporary and permanent 07 0.3 hardness from water. **(b)** Explain with neat sketch different methods of distribution of water. **07** (a) What is grit chamber? Why it is necessary to provide this in the treatment of 07 0.4 sewage? Discuss the design criteria of a grit chamber giving its neat sketch. (b) Determine the velocity of flow in case of circular cast iron sewer 1.6 m 07 diameter laid on a slope of 1 in 500 when it is running full. OR (a) Design a grit chamber having a rectangular cross-section for the following 07 **Q.4** data: Maximum flow: 15 MLD Diameter of the smallest grid particles to be removed = 0.2mm. Average temperature =  $21^{\circ}$  C. Sp. Gravity of grid particles = 2.67. **(b)** Classification of sewers according to the construction materials. 07 0.5 (a) Write short note on activated sludge process. 07 (b) Give the comparison between high rate and conventional trickling filters. **07** Q.5 (a) Explain in detail about septic tank. 07

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(b) What is population forecast? Why it is required in the design of water 07 treatment plant. State the different methods of forecasting future population

and describe any one.