Seat No.:

Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY PDDC - SEMESTER-IV • EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2013

Subject Code: X40603

Date: 10-06-2013

Subject Name: Soil Engineering Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm **Instructions:**

Total Marks: 70

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Enlist assumption made in Boussinesq's theory of stress distribution. 07
- (b) Differentiate between standard proctor test and Modified proctor test. 07
- **O.2** (a) Explain about vertical stress distribution, on horizontal plane and on vertical line. 07
 - (b) A concentrated load of 22.5 kN acts on a surface of a homogeneous soil mass of 07 large extent. Find a stress intensity at a depth of 15 m (i) directly under the load and (ii) at a horizontal distance of 7.5 m. Use Boussinesg's equation.

OR

- (b) A raft of size 4 m x 4 m carries a uniform load of 220 kN/m². Using the point load 07 approximation with four equivalent point loads, calculate the stress increment at a point in the soil which is 4 m below the centre of the loaded area. 07
- **Q.3** (a) Derive the equation of K_A for Rankine's theory.
 - (b) A retaining wall, 6 m high, retains dry sand with an angle of friction of 30° and unit 07 weight of 16.2 kN/m³. Determine the earth pressure at rest. If the water table rises to the top of the wall, determine the increase in the thrust on the wall. Assume the submerged unit weight of sand as 10 kN/m³.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Describe the wedge theory to determining the active earth pressure and also discuss 07 the advantages of it.
 - (b) Describe the Culmann's graphical method to evaluate active thrust.
- The following data have been obtained in a standard laboratory proctor compaction 07 Q.4 (a) test on glacial till

Water content %	5.02	8.81	11.25	13.05	14.40	19.25
Wt. of container with	35.8	37.3	39.32	40.00	40.07	39.07
compacted soil (N)						

The specific gravity of soil particle is 2.77. The container is 9.44 cm^3 in volume and its weight is 19.78 N. Plot the compaction curve and find out OMC and MDD.

(b) Write short note on Compaction needle.

OR

- **Q.4** (a) Explain any method to determine coefficient of consolidation.
 - (b) In a consolidation test following result have been obtained when the load was 07 changed from 50 kN/m² to 100 kN/m², void ratio changed from 0.7 to 0.65. Determine the coefficient of volume decrease (m_v) and compression index (C_c) . 07
- Write a short note on stability analysis of Infinite slopes for $c-\Phi$ soils. Q.5 (a)
 - (b) An embankment is inclined at angle 35° and its height is 15 m. The angle of shearing resistance is 15° and cohesion intercept is 200 kN/m². the unit weight of soil is 18 kN/m^3 . If the Taylor's stability number is 0.06, find the factor of safety with respect to cohesion.

OR

07

07

- 07

07

Q.5 (a) A series of shear test were performed on a soil. Each test was carried out until the or sample sheared and principal stresses for each test were

Sample No	Normal stress (kN/m ²	Shear stress (kN/m ²
1	200	600
2	300	900
3	400	1200

07

Plot the failure envelop and find out shear parameters.

(b) Explain Modified Mohr-coulomb theory.

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